

POPULATION : UNITED STATES

STATISTICS OF THE INDIAN POPULATION—NUMBER, TRIBES, SEX, AGE, FECUNDITY,
AND VITALITY

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INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin gives the principal statistics relating to the Indian population of the United States and of Alaska collected at the Thirteenth Decennial Census, taken in 1910.

The statistics of Indians were gathered in part by means of the general population schedule and in part by means of a special schedule containing questions in addition to those found on the general schedule. The special schedules were used in all the districts containing Indians on reservations and throughout counties where as many as 20 Indians were returned at the census of 1900.

The special Indian schedule contained inquiries, the results of which are presented in this bulletin, concerning the tribal relations of the Indians enumerated and of their fathers and mothers, and concerning the proportion of Indian and other blood.

Special agents, most of whom had had some experience in the service of the Office of Indian Affairs, were appointed for the collection of statistics by means of the special schedule. In the conduct of the field work and in the preparation of schedules, the Bureau of the Census was effectively aided by the Office of Indian Affairs and the Bureau of American Ethnology.

POPULATION.

The total number of Indians in the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, in 1910 was 265,683,¹ and in Alaska, 25,331. Table 1 presents the census figures for the United States and for Alaska separately

for 1910 and earlier years, together with figures for the United States (exclusive of Alaska) derived from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Table 1	INDIAN POPULATION.			
	YEAR.	United States.		Alaska (census returns).
		Census returns.	Reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. ¹	
	1910.....	265,683	279,023	25,331
	1900.....	237,196	250,000	29,536
	1890.....	248,253	228,000	25,354
	1880.....		244,000	² 32,996
	1870.....		278,000	

¹ Figures are exclusive of freedmen and intermarried whites, as follows: 1910, 25,927; 1900, 20,000 (estimate); 1890, 15,000 (estimate); 1880, 12,000 (estimate); and 1870, 10,000 (estimate).

² Partly estimated.

According to the census figures, which cover the last three enumerations only, the number of Indians in the United States decreased between 1890 and 1900 but increased during the last decade, the increase for the 20-year period 1890-1910 being 17,430,

or 7 per cent. The data from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs indicate that the number of Indians decreased from 1870 to 1890 and increased by about the same amount in the following 20 years.

¹ The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reports 304,950 Indians in 1910, but this number includes 25,927 freedmen and intermarried whites among the Five Civilized Tribes of Oklahoma, the proper figure for comparison with the census returns thus being 279,023. The 265,683 Indians returned by the census, however, include 18,546 enumerated among the general population, a large proportion of whom are probably not included in the Indian Office returns. Thus the number represented in the returns of the Indian Office but not in the census returns, comprises, aside from the freedmen and intermarried whites mentioned, 13,340 (the difference between 279,023 and 265,683) plus a large part of 18,546, amounting to about 25,000 in all. Analysis by states shows that this difference is almost entirely confined to two states, Oklahoma and Arizona, and within

these states to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma and to the Navajos in Arizona. In the case of Oklahoma the United States census total for 1910, 74,825, is very close to that obtained at the special census of 1907, 75,012, and it is likely that these figures are more nearly accurate than those of the Indian Office, which are based on data collected by the Dawes Commission. In the case of the Navajos of Arizona it is likely that the census returns are slightly below the true figure, owing to the difficulty of reaching all the members of this large nomadic tribe; but, on the other hand, the figure of the Indian Office is based on an estimate that has remained practically unchanged since 1905. It appears, therefore, that the figure for the United States as given by the Bureau of the Census, 265,683, is substantially accurate.

In Alaska the number of Indians reported decreased from 1880 to 1910 by 7,665, or 23.2 per cent. The figure for 1890 is probably incomplete, owing to the unexplored condition of the country at the time, so that the increase between 1890 and 1900 may be only apparent. The figure for 1880, though based in part on an estimate, is believed to be approximately correct. It is probable that the census returns for 1910 and 1900 are fairly comparable, but the difficulties of enumerating the Alaska Indians are so great that conclusions from the statistics must necessarily be tentative.

It should be noted that all persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have any appreciable amount of Indian blood are counted as Indians, even though the proportion of white blood may exceed that of Indian blood. Since there is an increasing amount of

white blood, as more fully brought out later, in what is classed as the Indian population, it follows that the number of persons included in that class would tend to increase from census to census without necessarily any increase in the total amount of Indian blood in the country. In other words, while, if there were no marriages of Indians except between full-bloods, a decline in the total Indian population might appear, the number classed as Indian might increase very materially as the result of marriages between Indians and persons of other races.

The number of Indians reported on the special schedules (see Table 15, p. 9) at the census of 1910 for each tribe in the United States and Alaska is given in Table 2. The distribution of tribes by states is given in Table 32, page 16, and the Indian population of the different states, by tribes, in Table 33, page 19.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULES, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

UNITED STATES.

Table 2	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.
Aggregate	247,137	Athapaskan stock—Contd.		Kalapooian stock	106	Salinan stock	16
Alut stock	40	Tenankutehin.....	1	Kalapooia.....	5	San Antonio.....	16
Alut.	40	Tlatkanai.....	3	Lakmut.....	8	Salishan stock	7,833
Algonquian stock	40,975	Tolowa (<i>syn.</i> Crescent City, Smith River Indians).....	121	Mary's River (<i>syn.</i> Chepenafia).....	24	allacoola.....	2
Abnaki.....	37	Umpqua.....	109	Santiam.....	9	Chehalis (<i>syn.</i> Humptulip, Satsop, Georgetown).....	282
Arapaho.....	1,419	Upper Coquille.....	15	Wapato (<i>syn.</i> Atlatati).....	44	Challam.....	398
Blackfeet (<i>syn.</i> Siksika).....	99	Wallaki.....	227	Yamel.....	5	Coeur d'Alene.....	293
Brotherton.....	172	"Athapaskan".....	1	Yonkalla.....	11	Columbia (<i>syn.</i> Sinkuse).....	385
Cheyenne.....	3,055	Caddoan stock	1,863	Karok stock (<i>syn.</i> Quoratean)	775	Colville (<i>syn.</i> Semjextee).....	785
Chickahominy.....	115	Arikara.....	444	Orleans (<i>syn.</i> Karok).....	775	Comox.....	1
Chippewa (<i>syn.</i> Ojibway).....	20,214	Caddo.....	452	Keresan stock	4,027	Cowichan.....	62
Delaware.....	914	Kiohal.....	10	Acoma.....	691	Cowlitz.....	105
Gros Ventres (<i>syn.</i> Atsina).....	510	Pawnee.....	633	Cochiti.....	237	Dwamish.....	20
Kickapoo.....	343	Tawakoni.....	1	Laguna.....	1,472	Flathead (<i>syn.</i> Salish).....	486
Malecite.....	142	Waco.....	5	San Felipe.....	490	Kalispel (<i>syn.</i> Pend d'Oreilles).....	564
Mashpee.....	206	Wichita.....	318	Santa Ana.....	211	Lummi.....	353
Mattaponi.....	1	Chimakuan stock	306	Santo Domingo.....	817	Methow.....	14
Menominee.....	1,422	Chimakum.....	3	Sia.....	109	Muckleshoot.....	194
Miami.....	220	Hoh.....	44	Kiowan stock	1,126	Nespeolm.....	46
Micmac.....	45	Quileute.....	259	Kiowa.....	1,126	Nisqualli.....	137
Mohegan.....	22	Chimarikan stock	31	Kusan stock	93	Nooksak.....	85
Montauk.....	29	Chimariko.....	31	Kusa (<i>syn.</i> Coos Bay Indians).....	93	Okinagan.....	272
Munsee.....	71	Chinook stock	897	Kutenai stock	538	Pisquaw.....	52
Narraganset.....	10	Chinook.....	315	Kutenai (Kutenay, Kootenai).....	538	Puyallup.....	303
Niantic.....	1	Clackamas.....	40	Lutwamian stock	978	Quinalt.....	283
Ottawa.....	2,717	Clatsop.....	26	Klamath.....	696	Sanpoil.....	240
Pamunkey.....	83	Wasco.....	242	Modoc.....	282	Shuswap.....	9
Passamaquoddy.....	386	Wishram.....	274	Maidu stock	1,100	Skagit.....	56
Penobscot.....	266	Chitimachan stock	69	Maidu (<i>syn.</i> Nishinam).....	1,100	Skokomish.....	195
Peoria.....	128	Chitimacha.....	69	Miwok stock (<i>syn.</i> Moquelumnan).....	699	Snohomish.....	664
Pequot.....	60	Chumashan stock	38	Marin.....	22	Snoqualmu.....	93
Piankashaw.....	2	San Luis Obispo.....	1	Middle Town.....	7	Songish.....	23
Piegan.....	2,268	Santa Barbareno.....	2	Miwok.....	670	Spokan.....	643
Poosepatuck.....	1	Santa Ynez.....	35	Muskogean stock	29,191	Squaxon.....	44
Potawatomi.....	2,440	Costanoan stock	17	Alibamu.....	298	Suquamish.....	307
Powhatan.....	131	Santa Cruz.....	17	Chickasaw.....	4,204	Swinomish.....	333
Sauk and Fox.....	724	Croatan stock	5,865	Choctaw.....	15,917	Tillamook.....	25
Shawnee.....	1,338	Croatan.....	5,865	Creek.....	6,945	Twana.....	61
Shinnecock.....	167	Eskimauan stock	18	Koasati.....	98	"Salishan".....	13
Stockbridges.....	533	Malemiut.....	2	Seminole.....	1,729	Shahaptian stock	4,391
Wampanoag.....	162	"Eskimauan".....	14	Piman stock	8,607	Klikitat.....	405
Wenatchee.....	4	Haidan stock (<i>syn.</i> Skittagetan).....	31	Mayo.....	40	Nez Percés.....	1,259
"Algonquian".....	36	Haida.....	31	Papago.....	3,798	Palcos.....	82
Athapaskan stock	30,406	Iroquoian stock	39,679	Pima.....	4,236	Topinsh.....	47
Ahtena.....	2	Cayuga.....	81	Yaqui.....	528	Umatilla.....	272
Apache.....	14,973	Cherokee.....	31,489	Pomo stock (<i>syn.</i> Kulapan).....	1,193	Wallawalla.....	397
Chastacosta.....	7	Mohawk.....	368	Clear Lake.....	193	Warm Springs (<i>syn.</i> John Day, Tenino, Tygh, Des Chutes).....	550
Chetco.....	9	Oneida.....	2,436	Gynomehro.....	33	Yakima.....	1,362
Cow Creek.....	9	Onondaga.....	365	Little Lake.....	94	"Shahaptian".....	17
Hupa.....	639	St. Regis.....	1,219	Lower Lake.....	96	Shastan stock	1,578
Jicarilla Apache.....	694	Seneca.....	2,907	Pomo.....	777	Hat Creek.....	240
Kal-Pomo (<i>syn.</i> Kato, Cahto).....	51	Tuscarora.....	400	Shoshonean stock	16,842	Pit River.....	985
Kiowa Apache.....	139	Wyandot (<i>syn.</i> Huron)	353	Bannock.....	413	Shasta.....	353
Lipan Apache.....	28	"Iroquois".....	61	Chemehuevi.....	355	Shoshonean stock	16,842
Mattole.....	34			Comanche.....	1,171		
Mescalero Apache.....	424			Gabrieleno (<i>syn.</i> San Gabriel).....	11		
Navajo (<i>syn.</i> Navaho).....	22,455			Hopi (<i>syn.</i> Moqui, Koso).....	2,009		
Redwood (<i>syn.</i> Whilkut).....	76						
Rogue River (<i>syn.</i> Tututni).....	383						
Salaz.....	6						

¹ Includes Chiricahua Apache, Coyoteros Apache, San Carlos Apache, Tonto Apache, and White Mountain Apache.

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULES, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

UNITED STATES—Continued.

Table 2—Continued.							
LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.
Shoshonean stock—Contd.		Siouan stock—Continued.		Tunican stock	43	Yokuts stock—Continued.	
Juaneno (<i>syn.</i> San Juan Capistrano).....	16	Teton Sioux.....	14,284	Tunica.....	43	Kashowoo.....	4
Kawaisu.....	23	Winnebago.....	1,820			Tachi.....	27
Kawia (<i>syn.</i> Cahuilla).....	765	Yankton Sioux.....	2,088	Wailatpuan stock	329	Wechikhit.....	6
Kern River.....	105	Yanktonai Sioux (<i>syn.</i> Pabaksa Sioux).....	1,357	Cayuse.....	298	Wilchamni.....	25
Mono.....	1,448			Molala.....	31	Yokuts.....	302
Pahvant.....	87	Takelman stock	1	Wakashan stock	388	Yowdanchi.....	3
Palute (<i>syn.</i> Paviotso).....	780	Takelma.....	1	Kitamut.....	1	Yuchean stock	78
Panamint.....	10			Kwakwutl.....	1	Yuchi.....	78
Paviotso (<i>syn.</i> Palute, Snake).....	3,038	Tanoan stock	3,140	Makah.....	360		
San Luiseno (<i>syn.</i> Luiseno).....	467	Isleta.....	956	Nootka.....	15	Yukian stock	198
Serrano.....	118	Jemez.....	499	"Wakashan".....	11	Coast Yuki.....	15
Shoshoni.....	3,840	Nambe.....	88	Washoe stock	819	Redwood (<i>syn.</i> Huchnom).....	15
Tehachapi.....	2	Pecos.....	10	Washo.....	819	Wappo.....	73
Ute.....	12,244	Picuris.....	104			Yuki.....	95
Slouan stock	32,941	Pojoaque.....	16	Wintun stock (<i>syn.</i> Copehan)	710		
Assiniboin.....	1,253	Sandia.....	73	Nomelaki.....	125	Yuman stock	4,279
Catawba.....	124	San Ildefonso.....	123	Patwih.....	186	Cocopa.....	245
Crow (<i>syn.</i> Absaraka).....	1,799	San Juan.....	387	Wintun (<i>syn.</i> Trinity Indians).....	399	Dieguenos.....	756
Hidatsa (<i>syn.</i> Gros Ventres, Minutari).....	547	Santa Clara.....	277			Havasupai.....	174
Iowa.....	244	Taos.....	517	Wiyat stock (<i>syn.</i> Wishoskan)	152	Maricopa.....	386
Kansa.....	238	Tesuque.....	77	Humboldt Bay.....	152	Mohave (Mojave).....	1,058
Mandan.....	209	"Tewa" group.....	13			Walapai (<i>syn.</i> Hualapai).....	501
Missouri.....	13	Tarascan stock	1	Yakonan stock	55	Yavapai (Mohave-Apache).....	289
Omaha.....	1,105			Alsea.....	29	Yuma.....	834
Osage.....	1,373	Tlingit stock (<i>syn.</i> Koluschan)	32	Siulaw.....	7	Yuma Apache.....	24
Oto.....	332	Auk.....	2	Yaquina.....	19	"Yuman".....	12
Ponca.....	875	Chilkat.....	4	Yanan stock	39	Yurok stock (<i>syn.</i> Weitspekan)	668
Quapaw.....	231	Kake.....	3	Yana (<i>syn.</i> Nozi).....	39	Weitspec (<i>syn.</i> Yurok).....	668
Santee Sioux (<i>syn.</i> Wahpete Sioux, Mdewakan-ton Sioux).....	1,539	"Tlingit".....	23			Zapotecan stock	1
Sioux.....	996	Tonkawan stock	42	Yokuts stock (<i>syn.</i> Mariposan)	533		
Sisseton Sioux (<i>syn.</i> Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux, Wahpeton Sioux).....	2,514	Tonkawa.....	42	Choinimni.....	18	Zunian stock	1,667
		Tsimshian stock	51	Chookimnah.....	4	Zuni.....	1,667
		Tsimshian.....	51	Chukchansi.....	144	Stock or tribe not reported.....	1,644

ALASKA.

Aggregate	25,331	Eskimaun stock	12,636	Eskimaun stock—Contd.		Haidan stock (<i>syn.</i> Skittagean)	530
Aleut stock	1,451	Chugachmiut.....	326	Nunatogmiut.....	285	Haida.....	530
Aleut.....	1,451	Ikogmiut.....	782	Nunivagmiut.....	301		
Algonquian stock	3	Imakliut.....	2	Nunochogmiut.....	153	Tlingit stock (<i>syn.</i> Koluschan)	4,426
Delaware.....	3	Iprackmiut.....	4	Nushagamiut.....	31	Auk.....	267
Athapaskan stock	3,916	Kalaligmiut.....	192	Nuwukmiut.....	81	Chilkat.....	690
Ahtena.....	297	Kakuakamiut.....	22	Pitukmiut.....	4	Honyas.....	214
Hankutchin.....	127	Kangnagmiut.....	238	Polatramiut.....	14	Huna.....	625
Kadyukhotana.....	160	Kavagmiut.....	32	Selawigmiut.....	258	Hutsnuwu.....	536
Kneakhotana.....	697	Kinugamiut.....	594	Sidaramiut.....	5	Kake.....	322
Kutchin.....	359	Kopagmiut.....	9	Tikeramiut.....	320	Kayu.....	29
Nahane.....	8	Kowagmiut.....	561	Togiagmiut.....	93	Sikka.....	608
Natsikutchin.....	177	Kuppanrungmiut.....	6	Ukivokmiut.....	140	Stikine.....	189
Tenankutchin.....	415	Kunmiut.....	77	Utukamiut (<i>syn.</i> Ootookogmiut).....	441	Taku.....	142
Tukuthkutchin.....	6	Kusetrimmiut.....	133	Yuit.....	127	Tongas.....	184
Unakhotana.....	193	Kuskovakmiut.....	370	Yakutat.....	292	"Tlingit".....	313
Vuntakutchin.....	5	Kuskowik.....	37			Tsimshian stock	729
"Athapaskan".....	1,472	Kuskwogmiut.....	1,480	Southern Eskimaun (including Aglemiut, Chugachigmiut, Kanlagmiut, and Ugalakmiut).....	3,650	Tsimshian.....	729
		Magemiut.....	376	"Eskimaun".....	474	Stock or tribe not reported.....	1,640
		Malemiut.....	563				
		Naparktoo.....	9				
		Neechuktamiut.....	25				

¹ Includes Capote Ute, Grand River Ute, Moache Ute, Southern Ute, Uinta Ute, Uncompahgre Ute, White River Ute, and Wiminuchi Ute.² Includes Brule Sioux, 806; Hunkpapa Sioux, 1,072; Minniconjou Sioux, 397; Oglala Sioux (*syn.* Loafer Sioux), 6,045; Sans Arc Sioux, 222; Sisseton Sioux, 485; Two Kettle Sioux, 293; and other Teton Sioux, 4,964.

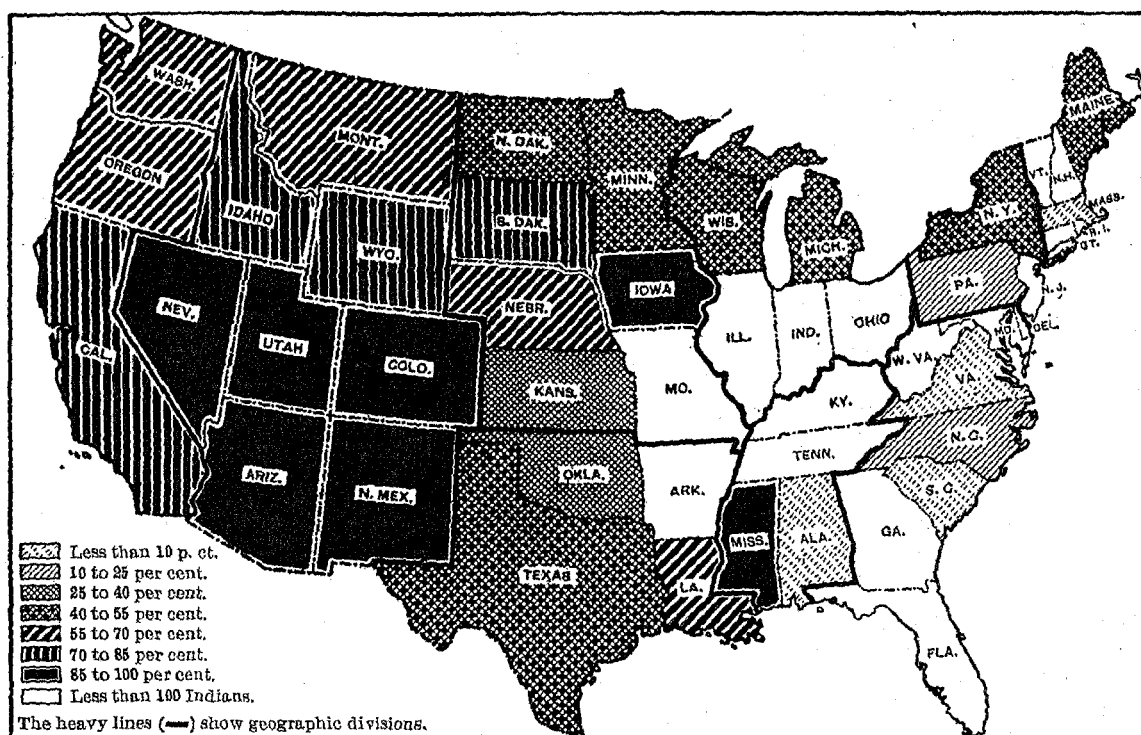
The number of Indian tribes reported for the United States in 1910 was 280, comprising 53 linguistic stocks. Of these tribes, 77 had more than 500 members each, while 42 were represented by 10 members or less; of the latter, 10 were represented by 1 member each. The most important tribes numerically were the Cherokee, with 31,489 members; the Navajo, with 22,455; the Chippewa, with 20,214; the Choctaw, with 15,917; and the Teton Sioux, with 14,284. These 5 tribes comprise all those represented by over 10,000 members; 39 other tribes had over 1,000 members each.

In Alaska 66 Indian tribes, forming 7 linguistic

stocks, were reported. The principal ones, aside from the Southern Eskimaun group, were the Kuskwogmiut, the largest tribe of the Eskimaun linguistic group, with 1,480 members, and the Aleut, with 1,451; 11 other tribes were represented by more than 500 members each.

The number of Indians in 1910 is shown for each of the 22 states having an Indian population of 1,000 or over and for all other states combined in Table 3. The distribution of the Indian population of the United States is also shown graphically in the first map on page 4.

[In the case of Kansas and Pennsylvania the base figures are exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute and Carlisle Indian School, respectively.]



STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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STATE.	Number of Indians: 1910	Per cent of total.	Cumulative percentage.
United States.....	265,683	100.0
Oklahoma.....	74,825	28.2	28.2
Arizona.....	29,201	11.0	39.2
New Mexico.....	20,573	7.7	46.9
South Dakota.....	19,137	7.2	54.1
California.....	16,371	6.2	60.3
Washington.....	10,997	4.1	64.4
Montana.....	10,745	4.0	68.4
Wisconsin.....	10,142	3.8	72.2
Minnesota.....	9,063	3.4	75.6
North Carolina.....	7,851	3.0	78.6
Michigan.....	7,519	2.8	81.4
North Dakota.....	6,486	2.4	83.8
New York.....	6,046	2.3	86.1
Nevada.....	5,240	2.0	88.1
Oregon.....	5,090	1.9	90.0
Nebraska.....	3,502	1.3	91.3
Idaho.....	3,488	1.3	92.6
Utah.....	3,123	1.2	93.8
Kansas.....	1,853	0.7	94.5
Wyoming.....	1,486	0.6	95.1
Colorado.....	1,482	0.6	95.7
Mississippi.....	1,253	0.5	96.2
Total for 22 states.....	255,403	96.2	.....
All other states.....	10,220	3.8	.....

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

Oklahoma had by far the greatest number of Indians reported for any state in 1910, 74,825, or more than one-fourth of all the Indians in the United States, while 7 other states reported more than 10,000 Indians each. These 8 states, all of which, except Wisconsin, are situated west of the Mississippi, contained together nearly three-fourths (72.2 per cent) of the total number. Of the Eastern states, North Carolina, with 7,851, and New York, with 6,046, had the largest Indian population. The 22 states shown separately in the table include all those having 1,000 or more Indians except Pennsylvania, where out of a total of 1,503 Indians 1,010 were in the Carlisle Indian School and did not properly belong to the Indian population of the state. The states shown separately in the table contained 96.2 per cent of the total Indian population. While

there were Indians in every state of the Union in 1910, the number in some was extremely small, four states—Delaware, Vermont, New Hampshire, and West Virginia—having less than 50 Indians each.

The number of Indians per 10,000 of the total population in the United States at each census from 1870 to 1910, and in Alaska at each census from 1880 to 1910, is shown in Table 4.

YEAR.	UNITED STATES.			ALASKA.		
	Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.	
		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.
1910.....	91,972,266	¹ 265,683	28.9	¹ 64,356	25,331	3,936.1
1900.....	75,994,575	¹ 237,196	31.2	¹ 63,592	29,536	4,644.6
1890.....	62,947,714	¹ 248,253	39.4	¹ 33,052	25,354	7,670.9
1880.....	50,155,783	² 244,000	48.6	¹ 33,426	32,996	9,871.4
1870.....	38,558,371	² 278,000	72.1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Census figure.

² Estimate from report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

The proportion of Indians in the United States declined steadily from 1870, when it was 72.1 per 10,000 of the total population, to 1910, when it was 28.9. In Alaska the decline in the proportion of Indians has been even more pronounced, the number in each 10,000 of the total population decreasing from 9,871.4 in 1880 to 3,936.1 in 1910. Thus, while in 1880 almost the entire population of Alaska consisted of Indians, in 1910 they formed only about two-fifths of all the inhabitants.

Table 34, on page 20, gives the number of Indians for each county in the United States for which at least 5 Indians were reported at any of the last three Federal censuses, namely, those for 1910, 1900, and 1890.

PROPORTION OF MIXED BLOODS.

The Thirteenth Census was the first at which any returns worthy of tabulation were secured as to the proportion of full-bloods and mixed bloods in the Indian population. Table 5 presents a summary of the results of this inquiry.

CLASS.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910			
	United States.		Alaska.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	265,683	100.0	25,331	100.0
Full-blood.....	150,053	56.5	21,444	84.7
Mixed blood.....	93,423	35.2	3,887	15.3
White and Indian ¹	88,030	33.1	3,843	15.2
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	0.8	.....	.....
White, negro, and Indian.....	1,793	0.7	.....	.....
Other mixtures.....	80	(²)	43	0.2
Mixture unknown.....	1,265	0.5	1	(²)
Blood not reported.....	22,207	8.4	.....	.....

¹ Includes Mexican and Indian.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

According to Table 5, of all the Indians in the United States in 1910, 56.5 per cent were full-bloods and 35.2 per cent mixed bloods, while for 8.4 per cent the information on this point was not given. A large proportion of the 22,207 Indians in the last-mentioned group were those scattered among the white population, who were reported on the general population schedule; the majority of these were probably mixed bloods.

Of the 93,423 Indians reported as mixed bloods, 88,030, or considerably more than nine-tenths, represented a mixture of white and Indian, 2,255, of negro and Indian, and 1,793, of white, negro, and Indian, while 80 represented other mixtures, and for 1,265 the kind of mixture was not reported.

In Alaska, 84.7 per cent of the Indians were of full blood and 15.3 per cent of mixed blood; almost all the mixed bloods were a mixture of white and Indian, the remaining few representing a mixture of Indian with Chinese and Japanese blood.

Table 6 further classifies, for the United States, the full-blood Indians according to whether both parents belonged to the same tribe or to different tribes, or represented a mixture of tribes.

Table 6 DEGREE OF TRIBAL MIXTURE.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	150,053	100.0
Full tribal blood.....	139,289	92.8
Mixed tribal blood.....	10,251	6.8
Two tribes.....	8,924	5.9
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	0.9
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	0.3

Of the 150,053 full-blood Indians in the United States in 1910, 139,289, or 92.8 per cent, were of full tribal blood, and 10,251, or 6.8 per cent, were of mixed tribal blood, while for 513, or 0.3 per cent, information on this point was not available. Of the 10,251 who reported mixed tribal blood, 8,924 represented a mixture of two tribes only and 1,327 a mixture of more than two tribes.

The mixed bloods representing a mixture of white and Indian are subdivided in Table 7 into those in whom the Indian blood predominated, those of whom one parent was a full-blood Indian and the other white—that is, the half-breeds proper—and those who were more than one-half white.

Table 7 DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED BLOODS: 1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	88,030	100.0
More than half Indian.....	18,169	20.6
Half Indian, half white.....	24,353	27.7
More than half white.....	43,937	49.9
Unknown proportions.....	1,571	1.8
Part Mexican.....	1,072	1.2
Other unknown.....	499	0.6

Of the 88,030 persons of mixed white and Indian blood in the United States, 18,169, or 20.6 per cent, were more than half Indian; 24,353, or 27.7 per cent, half Indian and half white; and 43,937, or 49.9 per cent—practically one-half of the total—were more than half white. Thus about four-fifths of the Indian and white mixed bloods were at least half white. For 499 mixed bloods the amount of white blood was unknown, and for 1,072 Mexican blood was reported. The latter are classed with those for whom the degree of mixture is unknown because, while a "Mexican" is presumably white or a mixture of white and Indian, there is no way of telling what proportion, if any, of his blood is Indian.

The distribution of the negro and Indian mixed bloods is given in Table 8.

The number of negro and Indian mixed bloods reported, 2,255, is probably an understatement, owing to disinclination to admit negro blood. Of the number reported, 31.8 per cent were more than half Indian, 32.3

per cent half Indian and half negro, and 34.6 per cent more than half negro, while for 1.3 per cent the proportion of negro blood was not reported.

Table 8 DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	NEGRO AND INDIAN MIXED BLOODS: 1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	2,255	100.0
More than half Indian.....	717	31.8
Half Indian, half negro.....	729	32.3
More than half negro.....	780	34.6
Unknown proportions.....	29	1.3

A summary by divisions and states of the number of Indians, distributed according to sex, with distinction as far as possible of full-bloods and mixed bloods, is given in Table 15, p. 9. Table 9 presents by states the number and percentage of full-bloods and mixed bloods among Indians for whom special schedules were secured, for each of the 22 states which had at least 1,000 resident Indians in 1910. The proportion of full-bloods in the Indian population of those states having at least 100 Indians is also shown graphically in the second map on page 4.

Table 9 STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910						
	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
United States.....	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	60.7	37.8	1.5
Arizona.....	23,748	27,087	414	1,247	94.2	1.4	4.3
California.....	14,994	10,493	4,217	284	70.0	28.1	1.9
Colorado.....	769	718	50	1	93.4	6.5	0.1
Idaho.....	3,426	2,894	514	48	83.6	15.0	1.4
Kansas.....	1,413	516	899	8	36.5	62.9	0.6
Michigan.....	6,761	3,528	3,218	15	52.2	47.6	0.2
Minnesota.....	8,756	3,859	4,886	11	44.1	55.8	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,176	1,077	90	9	91.6	7.7	0.8
Montana.....	10,394	6,204	3,895	295	59.7	37.5	2.8
Nebraska.....	3,312	2,294	939	79	69.3	28.4	2.4
Nevada.....	4,949	4,287	508	154	86.6	10.3	3.1
New Mexico.....	20,279	20,085	175	19	99.0	0.9	0.1
New York.....	5,209	2,850	2,028	331	54.7	38.9	6.4
North Carolina.....	7,287	1,394	5,855	38	19.1	80.3	0.5
North Dakota.....	6,168	2,499	3,561	108	40.5	57.7	1.8
Oklahoma.....	70,774	25,887	44,288	599	36.6	62.6	0.8
Oregon.....	4,580	2,901	1,668	11	63.3	36.4	0.2
South Dakota.....	18,822	13,247	5,408	167	70.4	28.7	0.9
Utah.....	3,051	2,900	105	46	95.1	3.4	1.5
Washington.....	9,852	6,770	3,019	63	68.7	30.6	0.6
Wisconsin.....	9,597	5,249	4,330	18	54.7	45.1	0.2
Wyoming.....	1,458	1,174	284	.....	80.5	19.5	.....
Total for 22 states.....	241,775	147,883	90,341	3,551	61.2	37.4	1.5
All other states.....	5,362	2,170	3,082	110	40.5	57.5	2.1

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

In each of five adjoining states—New Mexico, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, and Nevada—which comprise a large part of the interior arid plateau, the proportion of full-bloods among the Indians exceeded 85 per cent. Iowa and Mississippi, where the Sauk and Fox and the Choctaw tribes, respectively, have preserved a high degree of purity, were the only other states with at least 100 Indians in which more than 85 per cent of the Indians were full-bloods. Other states in which the proportion of full-bloods was at least 70 per cent were California, Idaho, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

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The proportion was between 55 and 70 per cent in Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oregon, and Washington; and between 40 and 55 per cent in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Texas, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The proportion of full-bloods was frequently higher in the states with a large Indian population; a notable exception is Oklahoma, which has by far the largest number of Indians, but reported a small proportion of full-bloods, 36.6 per cent. This low proportion in Oklahoma is no doubt due in part to the fact that the possession of valuable lands by the Indians encourages intermarriages between whites and Indians, and that persons with very little Indian blood are anxious to establish their claims as members of the Indian tribes, in order that they may be entitled to participate in the distribution of lands and moneys belonging to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma.

Table 10 shows the number and percentage of persons of full tribal blood and of mixed tribal blood among full-blood Indians, for the 22 states included in the preceding table.

Table 10

STATE.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910						
	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full tribal blood.	Mixed tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.	Full tribal blood.	Mixed tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.
United States.....	150,053	139,289	10,251	513	92.8	6.8	0.3
Arizona.....	27,087	26,519	563	5	97.9	2.1	(1)
California.....	10,493	9,033	791	99	91.8	7.5	0.7
Colorado.....	718	703	15	—	97.9	2.1	—
Idaho.....	2,804	2,070	170	12	93.4	6.1	0.4
Kansas.....	2,616	411	101	4	79.7	19.6	0.8
Michigan.....	3,528	3,173	349	6	89.9	9.9	0.2
Minnesota.....	3,859	3,832	22	5	99.3	0.6	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,077	1,077	—	—	100.0	—	—
Montana.....	6,204	5,730	455	19	92.4	7.3	0.3
Nebraska.....	2,294	2,250	33	1	98.5	1.4	(1)
Nevada.....	4,287	4,153	102	2	97.2	2.4	(1)
New Mexico.....	20,085	19,726	352	7	98.2	1.8	(1)
New York.....	2,850	2,111	712	27	74.1	25.0	0.9
North Carolina.....	1,394	1,379	15	—	98.9	1.1	—
North Dakota.....	2,499	1,554	939	6	62.2	37.6	0.2
Oklahoma.....	25,887	24,611	1,193	83	95.1	4.6	0.3
Oregon.....	2,901	2,219	682	20	76.5	22.8	0.7
South Dakota.....	13,247	11,034	2,108	105	83.3	15.9	0.8
Utah.....	2,900	2,800	91	9	96.6	3.1	0.3
Washington.....	6,770	5,444	1,227	99	80.4	18.1	1.5
Wisconsin.....	5,249	5,000	225	24	95.3	4.3	0.5
Wyoming.....	1,174	1,155	19	—	98.4	1.6	—
Total for 22 states.....	147,883	137,230	10,150	503	92.8	6.9	0.3
All other states.....	2,170	2,059	101	10	94.9	4.7	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

Table 10 shows that the proportion of full tribal blood among full-blood Indians was uniformly high, generally over 90 per cent. The only states west of the Mississippi that had proportions below 90 per cent were South Dakota, Washington, Kansas, Oregon, and North Dakota. In these states members of different tribes are frequently found on the same reservations,

with the result that intermarriages are comparatively frequent.

The distribution of white and Indian mixed bloods according to the proportion of white blood is given for the selected states in Table 11.

Table 11

STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED BLOODS: 1910							
	Number.					Per cent of total.		
	Total.	More than half Indian.	Half Indian, half white.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	More than half Indian.	Half Indian, half white.	More than half white.
United States.....	88,030	18,169	24,353	43,937	1,571	20.6	27.7	49.9
Arizona.....	393	74	115	30	174	18.8	29.3	7.6
California.....	4,069	1,044	2,189	651	185	25.7	53.8	16.0
Colorado.....	44	4	15	16	9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Idaho.....	503	190	193	87	33	37.8	38.4	17.3
Kansas.....	2,823	340	202	280	1	41.3	24.5	34.0
Michigan.....	3,138	1,454	726	925	33	46.3	23.1	29.5
Minnesota.....	4,799	1,393	1,427	1,978	1	29.0	29.7	41.2
Mississippi.....	99	39	15	15	—	(1)	(1)	(1)
Montana.....	3,808	670	1,646	1,424	62	17.8	43.2	37.4
Nebraska.....	920	367	208	351	—	39.6	22.5	37.9
Nevada.....	503	170	292	21	14	35.0	58.1	4.2
New Mexico.....	163	63	36	1	63	38.7	22.1	0.6
New York.....	1,636	242	1,200	188	6	14.8	73.3	11.5
North Carolina.....	5,105	2,734	1,896	475	—	53.6	37.1	9.3
North Dakota.....	3,541	273	2,481	773	9	7.7	70.1	22.0
Oklahoma.....	41,856	4,120	5,451	31,542	743	9.8	13.0	75.4
Oregon.....	1,801	362	626	590	23	22.8	39.1	36.9
South Dakota.....	5,263	1,810	1,838	1,470	95	34.4	35.9	27.9
Utah.....	102	25	43	29	—	26.2	47.1	28.4
Washington.....	2,896	758	1,233	900	5	26.2	42.6	31.1
Wisconsin.....	4,136	1,306	1,517	1,271	42	31.6	36.7	30.7
Wyoming.....	283	64	87	95	37	22.6	30.7	33.6
Total for 22 states.....	85,657	17,514	23,491	43,117	1,535	20.4	27.4	50.3
All other states.....	2,373	655	862	820	36	27.6	36.3	34.6

¹ Percentages not shown where base is less than 100.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The proportion of mixed bloods having a predominance of Indian blood was highest in North Carolina (53.6 per cent) and Michigan (46.3 per cent), and lowest in North Dakota (7.7 per cent) and Oklahoma (9.8 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds proper among the mixed bloods was highest in New York (73.3 per cent) and North Dakota (70.1 per cent), and lowest in Oklahoma (13 per cent) and New Mexico (22.1 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds was probably in many cases an overstatement, because mixed bloods are more likely to be reported as half white and half Indian than as belonging to any other group.

The proportion of mixed bloods with the white blood predominating was highest in Oklahoma (75.4 per cent), a fact which is probably susceptible of the same explanation as the high proportion of mixed bloods in Oklahoma, which was noted above. The next highest proportion (41.2 per cent) was found in Minnesota. The lowest proportions of this class were reported in New Mexico (0.6 per cent), Nevada (4.2 per cent), Arizona (7.6 per cent), and North Carolina (9.3 per cent), the proportion being above 10 per cent in every other state.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

CLASSIFICATION BY SEX.

In considering the classification of the Indian population according to sex, it should be noted that there is possibly a material margin of error. It may be that omissions of persons of the one sex have been more frequent than of persons of the other sex. Moreover, in the case of persons of mixed blood it is possible that more of one sex than of the other were reported as whites or negroes instead of as Indians. Finally, there may be less accuracy in the case of one sex than of the other with respect to the reports as to the mixture of Indian blood with white or negro blood, or as to the mixture of tribes in the case of full-blood Indians. The possibility of such errors should be borne in mind in comparing the sex ratios shown in the tables. Table 12 presents a comparison of the sex distribution of the Indians in the United States and Alaska in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

AREA AND YEAR.	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES.			
1910.....	135,133	130,550	103.5
1900.....	119,484	117,712	101.5
1890.....	125,719	122,534	102.6
ALASKA.			
1910.....	12,995	12,336	105.3
1900.....	15,048	14,488	103.9
1890.....	12,996	12,358	105.2

Of the 265,683 Indians reported in the United States in 1910, 135,133, or 50.9 per cent, were males, and 130,550, or 49.1 per cent, females. The number of males to 100 females was 103.5. In Alaska the number of males in 1910 was 12,995 and of females 12,336, the ratio of males to 100 females being 105.3.

In 1910 the ratio of males to females among the Indians (103.5 to 100) was not as great as in the total population of the United States (106). Among the native whites of native parentage the number of males to 100 females was 104 and among the foreign-born whites 129.2, but among the negroes only 98.9.

It appears from Table 12 that among the Indians the males were in excess at each enumeration both in the United States and in Alaska, and that the excess of males was greatest in 1910. There are no census data on the sex of Indians prior to 1890, but, according to the Office of Indian Affairs, the number of males to 100 females among the Indians was 94.7 in 1886 and 98.6 in 1885. The change to a preponderance of males may be due in part to the discontinuance of the formerly constant wars which reduced the proportion of males, but it may also be attributable in part to differences in the accuracy of the returns. The sex distribution of Indians, as reported, varies in the different states (Table 13). The tendency toward an increased proportion of males in 1910, as compared with 1890, is manifest in 16 of the 22 states given in the table. The tendency has been in the opposite direction in 6 states, of which 4—California, Washington, Nevada, and New Mexico—are in the

West; 1, Oklahoma, is in the Southwest; and 1, New York, is in the East.

STATE.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	103.5	101.5	102.6
Arizona.....	106.4	104.8	99.1
California.....	104.3	100.9	105.5
Colorado.....	120.5	110.7	89.3
Idaho.....	102.7	93.0	96.2
Kansas.....	136.1	131.5	132.3
Michigan.....	111.7	110.9	108.4
Minnesota.....	102.3	100.0	90.3
Mississippi.....	114.9	105.9	105.2
Montana.....	100.4	99.5	94.5
Nebraska.....	103.0	105.1	102.1
Nevada.....	101.0	106.7	111.0
New Mexico.....	102.6	108.1	107.2
New York.....	103.5	105.8	110.9
North Carolina.....	102.0	100.4	96.1
North Dakota.....	98.8	98.9	95.6
Oklahoma.....	101.5	98.5	106.9
Oregon.....	99.1	93.2	89.3
South Dakota.....	99.4	94.1	94.7
Utah.....	115.4	106.5	115.1
Washington.....	99.0	97.7	102.2
Wisconsin.....	106.5	106.7	106.4
Wyoming.....	104.7	103.9	96.6
Total for 22 states.....	103.1	101.0	102.3
All other states.....	115.1	122.3	111.8

¹ Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

The number of males and females in the Indian population, classified according to the different mixtures of blood, is given in Table 14.

MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
United States.....	265,683	135,133	130,550
Full-blood.....	150,063	75,067	74,996
Full tribal.....	139,289	70,068	69,221
Mixed tribal.....	10,251	5,353	4,898
Two tribes.....	8,924	4,684	4,240
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	689	638
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	246	267
Mixed blood.....	93,423	48,157	45,266
White and Indian.....	88,030	45,348	42,682
Less than half white.....	18,169	9,458	8,711
Half white, half Indian.....	24,353	12,644	11,709
More than half white.....	43,937	22,427	21,510
Unknown proportions, including "Mexican" mixture.....	1,571	819	752
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	1,222	1,033
Less than half negro.....	717	306	321
Half negro, half Indian.....	729	306	333
More than half negro.....	780	415	365
Unknown proportions.....	29	15	14
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1,793	912	881
Either white or negro and Indian.....	464	239	225
Other races and Indian.....	80	37	43
Polynesian.....	42	19	23
Chinese.....	35	18	17
Filipino.....	3	.....	3
Mixture unknown.....	801	399	402
Blood not reported:			
On special Indian schedule.....	3,861	1,830	1,831
On general population schedule.....	18,546	9,479	9,067
Alaska.....	25,331	12,995	12,336
Full-blood.....	21,444	11,040	10,395
Mixed blood.....	3,887	1,946	1,941
White and Indian.....	3,843	1,927	1,916
Other races and Indian.....	43	18	25
Chinese.....	9	4	5
Japanese.....	34	14	20
Mixture unknown.....	1	1	.....

Table 15 gives a statement by divisions and states of the number of Indians in 1910, distributed according to sex, with the number of full-bloods and mixed bloods as far as reported.

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ALL INDIANS, FULL-BLOODS, AND MIXED BLOODS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	BOTH SEXES.						MALE.						FEMALE.					
	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Re-ported on gen-eral popu-lation sched-ule.	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Re-ported on gen-eral popu-lation sched-ule.	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Re-ported on gen-eral popu-lation sched-ule.
		Total.	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not re-ported.			Total.	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not re-ported.			Total.	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not re-ported.	
United States.....	265,683	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	18,546	135,133	125,654	75,667	48,157	1,830	9,479	130,550	121,483	74,386	45,266	1,831	9,067
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	2,076	1,320	448	872	756	1,056	685	234	451	371	1,020	635	214	421	385			
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,392	3,441	2,620	331	1,325	4,103	3,386	1,835	1,400	151	717	3,614	3,006	1,606	1,220	180	608
East North Central.....	18,255	16,502	8,838	7,631	33	1,753	9,514	8,587	4,510	4,064	13	927	8,741	7,915	4,328	3,567	20	826
West North Central.....	41,406	39,435	22,902	16,159	373	1,971	20,973	19,903	11,410	8,300	193	1,070	20,433	19,532	11,493	7,859	180	901
South Atlantic.....	9,054	7,870	1,440	6,344	86	1,184	4,582	3,936	746	3,198	42	598	4,472	3,884	694	3,146	44	588
East South Central.....	2,612	1,488	1,083	396	9	1,124	1,356	775	580	190	5	580	1,257	713	503	206	4	544
West South Central.....	76,767	71,630	26,417	44,552	661	5,137	38,670	36,220	13,212	22,675	333	2,450	38,097	35,410	13,205	21,877	328	2,087
Mountain.....	75,338	73,074	65,319	5,945	1,810	2,264	38,503	37,251	33,186	3,144	921	1,252	36,835	35,823	32,133	2,801	889	1,012
Pacific.....	32,458	29,426	20,164	8,904	358	3,032	16,377	14,861	9,954	4,735	172	1,516	16,081	14,565	10,210	4,169	186	1,516
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	892	806	422	384	86	465	416	221	195	49	427	390	201	189	37			
New Hampshire.....	34	3	3	3	31	16	2	2	2	14	18	1	1	1	17			
Vermont.....	26	26	26	26	26	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13			
Massachusetts.....	688	433	20	413	255	352	229	11	218	123	336	204	9	195	132			
Rhode Island.....	284	284	284	284	284	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134			
Connecticut.....	152	78	6	72	74	76	38	2	36	38	76	40	4	36	36			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	6,046	5,209	2,850	2,028	331	837	3,075	2,642	1,440	1,051	151	433	2,971	2,567	1,410	977	180	404
New Jersey.....	168	62	62	62	106	115	50	50	50	50	65	53	12	12	12	41		
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,121	529	592	382	913	694	345	349	219	590	427	184	243	163			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	127	40	26	14	87	64	20	15	5	44	63	20	11	9	43			
Indiana.....	279	95	34	61	184	153	53	19	34	100	126	42	15	27	84			
Illinois.....	188	9	1	8	179	98	2	1	1	96	90	7	7	7	83			
Michigan.....	7,519	6,761	3,528	3,218	15	758	3,968	3,569	1,837	1,726	6	399	3,551	3,192	1,601	1,492	9	359
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,597	5,249	4,330	18	545	5,231	4,943	2,638	2,298	7	288	4,911	4,654	2,611	2,032	11	257
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	9,053	8,756	3,859	4,886	11	297	4,578	4,427	1,910	2,514	3	151	4,475	4,320	1,949	2,372	8	146
Iowa.....	471	302	280	22	169	304	164	150	14	14	140	167	138	130	8	29		
Missouri.....	313	71	16	55	242	156	39	10	29	117	157	32	6	26	125			
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,168	2,499	3,561	108	318	3,224	3,062	1,239	1,757	66	162	3,262	3,106	1,260	1,804	42	156
South Dakota.....	19,137	18,822	13,247	5,408	167	315	9,540	9,374	6,499	2,795	80	166	9,597	9,448	6,748	2,613	87	149
Nebraska.....	3,602	3,312	2,294	939	79	190	1,777	1,675	1,156	481	38	102	1,725	1,637	1,138	458	41	88
Kansas.....	12,444	2,004	708	1,288	8	440	1,394	1,162	446	710	6	232	1,050	842	262	578	2	208
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1
Maryland.....	55	13	1	12	55	19	7	1	6	19	36	6	6	6	24			
District of Columbia.....	68	362	18	290	48	177	285	190	10	156	24	95	254	172	8	140	24	82
Virginia.....	36	36	36	36	36	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	17			
West Virginia.....	7,851	7,237	1,894	5,855	38	564	3,964	3,681	718	2,945	18	283	3,887	3,606	676	2,010	20	281
North Carolina.....	331	188	11	177	143	165	97	8	89	68	166	91	3	88	75			
South Carolina.....	95	20	16	4	54	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	48			
Georgia.....	74	20	16	4	54	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	48			
Florida.....	74	20	16	4	54	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	48			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	234	234	234	234	234	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	110			
Tennessee.....	216	61	2	59	155	107	31	2	29	76	109	30	30	30	79			
Alabama.....	909	251	4	247	658	454	117	1	116	337	455	134	3	131	321			
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,176	1,077	90	9	77	670	627	577	45	5	43	583	549	500	45	4	34
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	460	460	460	460	460	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	244			
Louisiana.....	780	423	203	102	28	357	385	214	140	66	18	171	395	209	158	46	10	186
Oklahoma.....	74,825	70,774	25,837	44,288	599	4,051	37,690	35,780	12,958	22,526	296	1,910	37,135	34,994	12,929	21,762	303	2,141
Texas.....	702	433	237	162	34	269	379	226	114	93	19	153	323	207	123	69	15	116
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	10,745	10,394	6,204	3,895	295	351	5,384	5,196	2,980	2,049	158	188	5,361	5,198	3,215	1,846	137	163
Idaho.....	3,488	3,426	2,864	514	48	62	1,767	1,732	1,426	276	30	35	1,721	1,694	1,438	238	18	27
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,458	1,174	284	28	28	760	748	605	143	32	12	726	710	569	141	16	16
Colorado.....	1,482	769	718	50	1	713	810	398	399	29	412	672	371	349	21	1	301	1
New Mexico.....	20,673	20,279	20,085	175	19	294	10,420	10,282	10,182	94	6	138	10,153	9,997	9,903	81	13	156
Arizona.....	29,201	28,748	27,087	414	1,247	453	15,055	14,787	13,918	247	622	269	14,145	13,961	13,169	167	625	184
Utah.....	3,123	3,051	2,900	105	46	72	1,673	1,630	1,551	54	25	43	1,450	1,421	1,349	51	21	29
Nevada.....	5,240	4,949	4,287	508	154	291	2,633	2,478	2,146	252	80	155	2,607	2,471	2,141	268	74	136
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	10,997	9,852	6,770	3,019	63	1,145	5,487	4,913	3,291	1,592	30	574	5,510	4,939	3,479	1,427	33	571
Oregon.....	5,090	4,580	2,901	1,668	11	510	2,534	2,279	1,384	889	6	255	2,558	2,301	1,517	779	5	255
California.....	16,371	14,994	10,493	4,217	284	1,377	8,356	7,669	5,279	2,254	136	687	8,015	7,325	5,214	1,963	148	690
Alaska.....	25,331	25,331	21,444	3,887	12,995	12,995	12,995	11,049	1,946	12,336	12,336	10,395	1,941	1,941	1,941	1,941	1,941	1,941

¹ Includes 1,010 Indians enumerated in Carlisle Indian School.

² Includes 591 Indians enumerated in Haskell Institute.

The ratio of males to 100 females among full-bloods and among mixed bloods is shown in Table 16.

CLASS.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910					
	United States.			Alaska.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
All classes	135,133	130,550	103.5	12,995	12,336	105.3
Full-blood	75,667	74,386	101.7	11,049	10,395	106.2
Mixed blood	48,157	45,266	106.4	1,946	1,941	100.3
Blood not reported	11,309	10,898	103.8			

In the United States, according to the returns, the number of males to 100 females was considerably less (101.7) among full-blood Indians than among those of mixed blood (106.4). This condition is reversed in Alaska, where the proportion of males to 100 females was 106.2 among full-bloods and 100.3 among mixed bloods. As the number of mixed bloods in Alaska was comparatively small, however, no reliable conclusions can be based on the sex distribution among them.

The greater preponderance of males shown among the mixed bloods than among the full-bloods in the United States is probably due in part to the tendency to report as white Indian women of mixed blood who are married to white men. This theory is supported by a study of the sex distribution of 23,464 children under 5 years of age, presented in Table 17.

CLASS.	INDIAN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1910		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total	11,905	11,559	103.0
Full-blood	5,728	5,526	103.7
Mixed blood	6,177	6,033	102.4

Table 17 shows that in the case of children under 5 years of age the excess of males was somewhat greater among full-bloods than among mixed bloods.

Table 18, derived from Table 15, gives for the 22 selected states the number of males to 100 females among full-bloods and mixed bloods. This table shows that among the Indians of full blood the males were reported as in excess in all of the states in the table except seven, namely, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Minnesota; these seven states form a continuous area in the northwestern part of the United States. Among the Indians of mixed blood males were in excess in every state except Nevada and North Dakota. The proportion of males to 100 females was greater among the mixed bloods than among the full-bloods in the majority of the states for which both ratios are shown.

Table 18

STATE.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910	
	Full-blood.	Mixed blood.
United States	101.7	106.4
Arizona	105.7	147.9
California	101.2	114.8
Colorado	105.7	(¹)
Idaho	99.2	118.0
Kansas	170.2	131.5
Michigan	108.6	115.7
Minnesota	98.0	106.0
Mississippi	115.4	(¹)
Montana	93.0	111.0
Nebraska	101.6	105.0
Nevada	100.2	98.4
New Mexico	102.8	(¹)
New York	102.1	107.6
North Carolina	106.2	101.2
North Dakota	98.3	97.4
Oklahoma	100.2	103.5
Oregon	91.2	114.1
South Dakota	96.3	107.0
Utah	115.0	(¹)
Washington	94.6	111.6
Wisconsin	101.0	113.1
Wyoming	106.3	101.4
Total for 22 states	101.3	106.2
All other states	130.9	113.0

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

The number of males to 100 females is shown in Table 19 for Indians of full tribal and mixed tribal blood.

DEGREE OF TRIBAL MIXTURE.	Males to 100 females among full-blood Indians: 1910
Total	101.7
Full tribal blood	101.2
Mixed tribal blood	109.3
Two tribes	110.5
Three or more tribes	101.7
Tribal blood of one parent unknown	92.1

From this table appears a predominance of males considerably greater among Indians of mixed tribal blood than among those of full tribal blood. Of those of mixed tribal blood, however, the Indians representing a mixture of only two tribes show a considerably greater preponderance of males than those representing a mixture of more than two tribes. These differences may be in part due to errors in classification.

Table 20 shows for 1910 the reported number of males to 100 females among white and Indian mixed bloods, by degree of mixture.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	Males to 100 females among white and Indian mixed bloods: 1910
All white and Indian mixed bloods	106.2
More than half Indian	108.6
Half Indian, half white	108.0
More than half white	104.3

The figures apparently indicate that the excess of males decreases with the increase in the amount of white blood, but since the division by degree of mixture is only approximately accurate no reliable conclusion can be drawn from these proportions.

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In discussing the age distribution of Indians it has been thought best not to attempt a detailed analysis but to confine the discussion to three age groups, those comprising persons under 20 years of age, 20 to 50 years, and 51 years and over, representing, respectively, the young, the intermediate, and the oldest element of the Indian population. The ages of Indians are doubtless reported somewhat less accurately than those of whites, and the ages of Indian women may perhaps be less accurately given than those of the men, but for these broad age groups the numbers are ap-

proximately correct for Indians of all classes combined. The figures for the several classes of full-blood and mixed blood Indians may, however, be affected by errors in classification or by omissions. Table 21 shows for the United States as a whole and for Alaska the distribution among these age groups of the Indian population, classified by sex and by the different mixtures of blood; and Table 22 shows for divisions and states a similar distribution according to age of the aggregate Indian population and of the full-bloods and the mixed bloods separately.

Table 21	BOTH SEXES.					MALE.					FEMALE.					
	MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.
United States.....	265,683	136,804	95,967	31,963	949	135,133	69,362	49,254	16,036	481	130,550	67,442	46,713	15,927	468	
Full-blood.....	150,053	67,129	58,304	24,019	601	75,667	34,200	29,415	11,757	295	74,386	32,929	28,889	12,262	306	
Full tribal.....	139,289	60,973	55,081	22,665	570	70,068	31,081	27,639	11,067	281	69,221	29,892	27,442	11,598	289	
Mixed tribal.....	10,251	5,879	3,069	1,279	24	5,353	2,981	1,702	659	11	4,898	2,898	1,367	620	13	
Two tribes.....	8,924	4,822	2,824	1,255	23	4,684	2,454	1,570	649	11	4,240	2,368	1,254	606	12	
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	1,057	245	24	1	669	527	132	10	-----	658	530	113	14	1	
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	277	154	75	7	246	138	74	31	3	267	139	80	44	4	
Mixed blood.....	93,423	58,553	29,008	5,726	136	48,157	29,612	15,295	3,176	74	45,266	28,941	13,713	2,550	62	
White and Indian.....	88,030	55,586	27,096	5,243	105	45,348	28,100	14,293	2,900	55	42,682	27,480	12,803	2,343	50	
Less than half white.....	18,169	11,993	5,083	1,080	13	9,458	6,151	2,604	608	5	8,711	5,842	2,389	472	8	
Half white, half Indian.....	24,353	12,003	9,950	2,350	50	12,044	5,981	5,330	1,304	29	11,709	6,022	4,620	1,046	21	
More than half white.....	43,937	30,520	11,636	1,746	35	22,427	15,437	6,022	949	19	21,510	15,083	5,614	797	16	
Unknown proportions, including "Mexican" mixture.....	1,571	1,070	427	67	7	819	531	247	39	2	752	539	180	28	5	
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	1,229	827	193	6	1,222	654	439	124	5	1,033	575	388	69	1	
Less than half negro.....	717	406	248	62	1	396	218	137	40	1	321	188	111	22	-----	
Half negro, half Indian.....	729	299	334	62	4	396	160	175	58	3	333	139	159	34	1	
More than half negro.....	780	507	236	37	-----	415	267	123	25	-----	365	240	113	12	-----	
Unknown proportions.....	29	17	9	2	1	15	9	4	1	1	14	8	5	1	-----	
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1,793	1,113	527	146	7	912	549	272	86	5	881	564	255	60	2	
Either white or negro and Indian.....	464	213	202	49	-----	239	108	110	21	-----	225	105	92	28	-----	
Other races and Indian.....	80	57	19	4	-----	37	22	12	3	-----	43	35	7	1	-----	
Polynesian.....	42	25	13	4	-----	19	10	6	3	-----	23	15	7	1	-----	
Chinese.....	35	29	6	-----	-----	18	12	6	-----	-----	17	17	-----	-----	-----	
Filipino.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	
Mixture unknown.....	801	355	337	91	18	399	179	169	42	9	402	176	168	49	9	
Blood not reported:																
On special Indian schedule.....	3,661	1,589	1,427	537	108	1,830	805	700	261	64	1,831	784	727	276	44	
On general population schedule.....	18,540	9,533	7,228	1,681	104	9,479	4,745	3,844	842	48	9,067	4,788	3,884	839	56	
Alaska.....																

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

ALL INDIANS, FULL-BLOODS, AND MIXED BLOODS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE PERIODS: 1910.

Table 22

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL INDIANS.					FULL-BLOOD INDIANS.					MIXED BLOOD INDIANS.				
	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.
United States	285,683	136,804	95,967	31,953	949	150,053	67,129	58,304	24,019	601	93,423	58,553	29,008	5,726	136
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	2,076	835	872	360	9	448	149	194	105	.....	872	399	347	121	5
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	3,672	3,150	869	26	3,441	1,425	1,425	444	10	2,620	1,366	997	253	4
East North Central.....	18,255	8,705	6,775	2,668	47	8,838	3,629	3,446	1,725	38	7,631	4,262	2,592	740	7
West North Central.....	41,406	20,072	14,849	6,400	85	22,903	9,173	8,639	5,040	51	16,159	9,793	5,241	1,109	19
South Atlantic.....	9,054	4,946	3,164	936	8	1,440	645	569	231	5	6,344	3,584	2,174	584	2
East South Central.....	2,612	1,468	912	231	1	1,083	677	397	109	.....	396	243	120	27	.....
West South Central.....	76,787	44,703	25,024	5,924	216	26,417	11,777	11,280	3,239	121	44,552	29,532	12,670	2,292	58
Mountain.....	75,338	37,541	28,164	9,262	371	65,319	31,947	24,571	8,558	243	5,945	3,097	1,969	268	11
Pacific.....	32,458	14,802	12,157	5,313	186	20,104	7,670	7,783	4,578	133	8,904	5,041	2,898	335	30
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	892	359	384	146	3	422	145	181	96	.....	384	186	155	42	1
New Hampshire.....	34	13	14	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....
Vermont.....	26	9	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	688	280	288	116	4	20	4	11	5	.....	413	184	103	63	3
Rhode Island.....	284	122	115	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	152	52	62	36	2	6	.....	2	4	.....	72	28	28	15	1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6,046	2,737	2,452	830	26	2,850	1,200	1,140	440	10	2,028	1,025	758	241	4
New Jersey.....	168	63	94	11	.....	62	6	54	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	872	603	28	.....	529	296	231	2	.....	592	341	239	12	.....
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	127	50	59	18	.....	26	8	17	1	.....	14	8	4	2	.....
Indiana.....	279	142	99	38	.....	34	8	16	10	.....	61	29	21	11	.....
Illinois.....	188	56	108	24	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....
Michigan.....	7,519	3,424	2,876	1,207	12	3,528	1,338	1,424	757	9	3,218	1,717	1,148	351	2
Wisconsin.....	10,142	5,093	3,933	1,381	35	5,249	2,275	1,988	957	29	4,230	2,531	1,418	376	5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	9,053	4,057	3,215	1,171	10	3,859	1,638	1,455	763	3	4,886	2,882	1,627	374	3
Iowa.....	471	180	247	42	2	280	138	110	30	2	22	14	6	2	.....
Missouri.....	313	148	135	29	1	16	2	12	2	.....	55	31	19	5	.....
North Dakota.....	6,486	3,371	2,155	945	15	2,499	1,002	901	587	9	3,561	2,171	1,080	300	4
South Dakota.....	19,137	8,563	7,000	3,534	40	13,247	5,085	4,987	3,149	26	5,408	3,241	1,840	317	19
Nebraska.....	3,502	1,774	1,243	480	5	2,294	996	831	413	4	939	629	265	45	.....
Kansas.....	2,444	1,379	854	199	12	708	312	293	96	7	1,288	825	398	63	2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	55	30	19	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	68	23	35	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	12	4	5	3	.....
Virginia.....	539	285	201	53	.....	18	6	9	3	.....	147	118	31	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	36	21	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	7,851	4,316	2,712	815	7	1,394	635	541	213	5	5,855	3,325	1,992	530	2
South Carolina.....	331	187	108	36	.....	11	.....	7	4	.....	177	107	56	14	.....
Georgia.....	95	50	36	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	74	30	40	4	.....	16	4	11	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	234	141	70	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	216	111	84	21	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	59	39	16	4	.....
Alabama.....	909	544	306	59	.....	4	1	1	2	.....	247	155	78	14	.....
Mississippi.....	1,253	672	452	128	1	1,077	576	394	107	.....	90	55	26	9	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	460	248	178	32	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	780	463	260	57	.....	293	161	117	15	.....	102	71	25	0	.....
Oklahoma.....	74,825	43,676	25,196	5,746	207	25,887	11,501	11,069	3,198	110	44,288	29,385	12,572	2,275	56
Texas.....	702	316	290	89	7	237	115	94	26	2	102	70	73	11	.....
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	10,745	4,994	4,063	1,677	11	6,204	2,301	2,508	1,391	4	3,895	2,376	1,317	198	4
Idaho.....	3,488	1,359	1,394	690	39	2,864	1,021	1,154	655	34	514	308	187	17	2
Wyoming.....	1,486	607	610	205	4	1,174	490	498	182	4	284	171	97	10	.....
Colorado.....	1,482	837	474	166	5	718	351	254	112	1	50	37	7	0	.....
New Mexico.....	20,573	10,834	7,584	2,124	31	20,085	10,561	7,421	2,078	25	175	120	47	8	.....
Arizona.....	29,201	15,389	10,485	3,166	161	27,087	14,340	9,634	2,979	134	414	283	114	16	.....
Utah.....	3,123	1,407	1,250	425	41	2,900	1,300	1,165	409	26	105	61	36	4	4
Nevada.....	5,240	2,054	2,304	803	79	4,287	1,583	1,937	752	15	508	341	164	3	.....
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	10,997	5,055	4,023	1,837	82	6,770	2,613	2,532	1,508	57	3,019	1,875	980	147	17
Oregon.....	5,090	2,427	1,782	871	10	2,901	1,050	1,102	744	5	1,608	1,125	475	65	3
California.....	16,371	7,320	6,352	2,605	94	10,493	4,007	4,149	2,266	71	4,217	2,641	1,443	123	10
Alaska	25,331	12,034	10,923	2,210	164	21,444	9,329	9,910	2,054	151	3,887	2,705	1,013	156	13

A comparison of the ages of the Indian population as returned at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 is given in Table 23 on the following page.

This table shows that in the United States in 1910 over one-half (51.5 per cent) of the Indians were under 20 years of age, over one-third (36.1 per cent) from 20 to 50 years, and about one-eighth (12 per cent) 51 years and over. In 1900 the proportion of young and old per-

sons was slightly less and that of persons of the intervening age group slightly greater than in 1910. In Alaska in 1910 the proportion of young and of old persons was smaller and that of persons in the intermediate age period considerably greater than in the United States. No comparisons can safely be made with the figures for Alaska for 1900 since, as shown by the table, ages were not reported for 15 percent of the Indians at that census.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN POPULATION.			
	United States.		Alaska.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages, number.....	265,683	237,196	25,331	29,536
Under 20 years.....	136,804	117,779	12,034	11,873
20 to 50 years.....	95,967	87,888	10,923	11,323
51 years and over.....	31,963	26,895	2,210	1,914
Age unknown.....	949	4,634	164	4,426
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	51.5	49.7	47.5	40.2
20 to 50 years.....	36.1	37.1	43.1	38.4
51 years and over.....	12.0	11.3	8.7	6.5
Age unknown.....	0.4	2.0	0.6	15.0

¹ Figures taken from a table showing statistics for noncontiguous territory, as separate figures for Alaska were not available by age groups. Of the Indians in such territory, however, only 28 lived outside of Alaska, and as these were in the military and naval service they have been assumed to be between 20 and 50 years of age and have been deducted from the total for that age group.

Table 24 gives, in percentages, the distribution of Indians by age groups, for 22 selected states.

STATE.	PER CENT OF INDIAN POPULATION OF KNOWN AGE.		
	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.
United States.....	51.7	36.3	12.1
Arizona.....	53.0	36.1	10.9
California.....	45.0	39.0	16.0
Colorado.....	56.7	32.1	11.2
Idaho.....	39.4	40.4	20.2
Kansas ¹	51.0	38.2	10.8
Michigan.....	45.6	38.3	16.1
Minnesota.....	51.5	35.6	12.9
Mississippi.....	53.7	36.1	10.2
Montana.....	46.5	37.9	15.6
Nebraska.....	50.7	35.5	13.7
Nevada.....	39.8	44.6	15.6
New Mexico.....	52.7	36.9	10.3
New York.....	45.5	40.7	13.8
North Carolina.....	55.0	34.6	10.4
North Dakota.....	52.1	33.3	14.6
Oklahoma.....	58.5	33.8	7.7
Oregon.....	47.8	35.1	17.1
South Dakota.....	44.8	36.7	18.5
Utah.....	45.7	40.6	13.8
Washington.....	46.3	36.9	16.8
Wisconsin.....	50.4	35.9	13.7
Wyoming.....	45.0	41.2	13.8
Total for 22 states.....	51.7	36.1	12.2
All other states.....	51.4	39.3	9.3

¹ Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute.

The proportion under 20 years of age varied from 39.4 per cent in Idaho to 58.5 in Oklahoma; the proportion 20 to 50 years of age was lowest in Colorado (32.1 per cent), and highest in Nevada (44.6 per cent); the proportion 51 and over was lowest in Oklahoma (7.7 per cent), and highest in Idaho (20.2 per cent).

Table 25 shows, in percentages, the age distribution of Indians classified according to mixture of blood.

The fact that stands out most prominently is the high proportion of young persons among the mixed bloods as compared with the full-bloods. A similar difference is to be noted between the mixed tribal bloods and the full tribal bloods. In both cases the difference may be accounted for in part by the fact that mixed marriages had not become common until within comparatively recent years. Another reason for the predominance of the young element among the mixed bloods is no doubt found in the greater fertility of mixed marriages, which is discussed later. It is evident that differences noted above among the several states with respect to the age distribution of Indians may be due in part to differences in the extent to which mixed marriages have taken place.

MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	PER CENT OF INDIAN POPULATION OF KNOWN AGE.		
	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.			
All classes.....	51.8	36.0	12.3
Full-blood.....	44.9	39.0	16.1
Full tribal.....	44.0	39.7	16.3
Mixed tribal.....	57.5	30.0	12.5
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	54.7	30.4	14.8
Mixed blood.....	62.8	31.1	6.1
ALASKA.			
All classes.....	47.8	43.4	8.8
Full-blood.....	43.8	46.5	9.6
Mixed blood.....	69.8	26.1	4.0

The number of males to 100 females, by age groups, in the United States and Alaska, is shown in Table 26.

AGE PERIOD.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910	
	United States.	Alaska.
All known ages.....	103.5	105.4
Under 20 years.....	102.8	105.8
20 to 50 years.....	105.4	105.0
51 years and over.....	100.7	105.6

It appears from Table 26 that in the United States in 1910 the reported excess of males was greatest in the group 20 to 50 years of age. In Alaska the proportion of the sexes varied little in the different age groups.

Table 27 shows for the United States the sex distribution, by age periods, for Indians of full tribal blood, of mixed tribal blood, and of mixed blood.

AGE PERIOD.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910		
	Full tribal blood.	Mixed tribal blood.	Mixed blood.
All known ages.....	101.2	109.4	108.4
Under 20 years.....	104.0	102.9	102.3
20 to 50 years.....	100.7	124.5	111.5
51 years and over.....	95.4	106.3	124.5

The sex distribution of Indians in the youngest age group was substantially the same in all three classes. In the intermediate age group, however, a decided difference appears, the proportion of males being much greater among Indians of mixed tribal blood and among Indians of mixed blood than among those of full tribal blood. In the oldest age group among Indians of full tribal blood the females were actually in excess, while among those of mixed tribal and of mixed blood the males predominated. A partial explanation of these conditions lies in the fact that the male full-bloods have been more frequently exposed to the dangers of war than the mixed bloods, and that this was more frequently the case in the period when the Indians who are now in the older age group were young than during the lifetime of those in the other age groups. Errors in classification of Indian women have probably also affected the statistics.

FECUNDITY AND VITALITY.

Information was collected by the Census Bureau in 1910 in regard to the number of children borne by every married woman. The results of the tabulation of this material for the Indian women are presented in the following discussion.

Table 28 presents the data on sterility.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	INDIAN WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, MARRIED ONE YEAR OR MORE.		
	Total number tabulated.	Bearing no children.	
		Number.	Per cent.
All classes	21,532	1,853	8.6
Marriages among full-bloods	10,379	1,111	10.7
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe	9,820	1,018	10.4
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes	559	93	16.6
Mixed marriages	10,752	717	6.7
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed bloods	1,508	133	8.8
Wife full-blood, husband white and Indian	914	77	8.4
Husband full-blood, wife white and Indian	594	56	9.4
Marriages of full-bloods with whites	208	16	7.7
Wife full-blood, husband white	208	16	7.7
Husband full-blood, wife white			
Marriages among mixed bloods	3,970	270	7.0
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian	3,675	254	6.9
Wife negro and Indian, husband negro and Indian	101	10	9.9
Wife white, negro, and Indian, husband white, negro, and Indian	194	12	6.2
Marriages of mixed bloods with whites	5,066	292	5.8
Wife white, husband white and Indian	2,336	174	7.4
Husband white, wife white and Indian	2,730	118	4.3
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians)	401	25	6.2

Only those women were included in the tabulation who were between 15 and 44 years of age, who had been married for at least one year, and who were neither widowed nor divorced nor married for a second or subsequent time. As a result of these restrictions all of the women included in this tabulation answered the following description: (1) They were of child-bearing age; (2) had been married long enough to have children; and (3) were living in the married state at the time of the enumeration.

This last limitation makes possible the presentation of information about the husband and, since all second and subsequent marriages are excluded, the children are in each case the offspring of the couple as shown on the schedule. In this manner most elements of uncertainty have been excluded, so that the data lend themselves to trustworthy interpretation.

The most significant fact brought out by Table 28 is that, while for all classes of marriages the proportion resulting in no issue was 8.6 per cent, for marriages between full-bloods the proportion was 10.7 per cent, and for mixed marriages it was 6.7 per cent. Thus sterility is considerably less common in cases of miscegenation than in cases of marriage between full-bloods. Furthermore, the proportion of issueless marriages decreases directly as the amount of white blood in the married couple increases. For the marriages of full-bloods with mixed bloods, where less than one-half of the blood was white, the percentage of sterility was 8.8; for the marriages of full-bloods with whites, where one-half of the blood was white, the proportion of sterility was 7.7 per cent; for the marriages between mixed bloods, where the proportion of white blood may have varied considerably but was probably one-half or more, sterility was shown in 7 per cent of the cases; and finally, for marriages of mixed bloods with whites, where more than one-half and often three-fourths or more of the blood was white, the percentage of sterility was only 5.8. Thus an inverse relation between the amount of white blood in the married couple and the proportion of childless unions seems to be established by the table.

Table 29 deals only with women who have been married from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, and distinguishes those who have borne no more than two children (including those who have borne no children) from those who have borne from three to five children, and six or more children, as shown by the returns for 1910.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	INDIAN WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, MARRIED 10 TO 20 YEARS.					
	Total number tabulated.	Number bearing—			Per cent bearing—	
		Not more than two children.	Three to five children.	Six or more children.	Not more than two children.	Three to five children.
All classes	7,548	1,273	3,391	2,884	16.9	44.9
Marriages among full-bloods	3,658	716	1,739	1,203	19.6	47.5
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe	3,480	680	1,655	1,145	19.5	47.6
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes	178	36	84	58	20.2	47.2
Mixed marriages	3,745	532	1,587	1,626	14.2	42.4
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed bloods	530	75	221	234	14.2	41.7
Wife full-blood, husband white and Indian	324	42	137	145	13.0	42.3
Husband full-blood, wife white and Indian	206	33	84	89	16.0	40.8
Marriages of full-bloods with whites	90	7	39	44	7.8	43.3
Wife full-blood, husband white	90	7	39	44	7.8	43.3
Husband full-blood, wife white						
Marriages among mixed bloods	1,385	200	539	646	14.4	38.9
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian	1,286	183	503	595	14.2	39.5
Wife negro and Indian, husband negro and Indian	36	7	9	20	19.4	25.0
Wife white, negro, and Indian, husband white, negro, and Indian	63	10	22	31	15.9	34.9
Marriages of mixed bloods with whites	1,740	250	788	702	14.4	45.3
Wife white, husband white and Indian	777	126	349	302	16.2	44.9
Husband white, wife white and Indian	963	124	439	400	12.9	45.6
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians)	145	25	65	55	17.2	44.8

A comparison of the figures for marriages between full-bloods with those for mixed marriages shows the greater fertility of the latter; a smaller proportion resulted in two children or less and in from three to five children than in the case of the pure marriages and a much higher proportion in six or more children.

A further analysis of mixed marriages shows, however, that as far as the number of children is concerned the proportion of white blood does not materially influence the offspring. In fact, the marriages between full-blood Indians and whites are more prolific than any of the other main classes of mixed marriages. Of the subclasses under "Marriages among mixed bloods," the marriages between Indian and negro mixed bloods showed the greatest fertility, more than half of such marriages resulting in six or more children.

The average number of children per marriage, by degree of mixture of blood, is shown in Table 30.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	Total number of Indian women 15 to 44 years of age, married 10 to 20 years, inclusive.	CHILDREN BORNE.	
		Number.	Average per married woman tabulated.
All classes.....	7,548	36,277	4.8
Marriages among full-bloods.....	3,658	16,469	4.5
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe.....	3,480	15,678	4.5
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	178	791	4.4
Mixed marriages.....	3,745	19,127	5.1
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed bloods.....	530	2,720	5.1
Wife full-blood, husband white and Indian.....	324	1,678	5.2
Husband full-blood, wife white and Indian.....	206	1,042	5.1
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	90	485	5.4
Wife full-blood, husband white.....	90	485	5.4
Husband full-blood, wife white.....			
Marriages among mixed bloods.....	1,385	7,322	5.3
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	1,286	6,786	5.3
Wife negro and Indian, husband negro and Indian.....	36	188	5.2
Wife white, negro, and Indian, husband white, negro, and Indian.....	63	348	5.5
Marriages of mixed bloods with whites.....	1,740	8,600	4.9
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	777	3,731	4.8
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	963	4,869	5.1
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	145	681	4.7

These figures likewise indicate that mixed marriages are more fertile, the average number of children resulting from such marriages being 5.1, while the average for the marriages of full-bloods was 4.5. The highest average number of children per marriage shown for any of the subdivided classes was for marriages between full-blood Indians and whites, but for marriages in which both husband and wife represented a mixture of white, negro, and Indian blood the average number of children was higher than for any other group.

In addition to the number of children borne by every married woman, the census schedule in 1910 called for the number of children living at the time of the enumer-

ation. From the replies to this inquiry a study can be made of the proportion of children surviving. The results of such a study for the Indians are presented in Table 31.

For all classes of marriages the proportion of surviving children was 74.7 per cent; for pure marriages it was 69.7 per cent, and for mixed marriages 79 per cent. A further analysis of the mixed marriages shows that the percentages of children surviving were highest among children one of whose parents was white. Thus for marriages between full-bloods and whites the proportion of surviving children was 82.9 per cent, and for marriages between mixed bloods and whites the proportion was 83 per cent, while for marriages among mixed bloods it was only 77.6 per cent, and for marriages between full-bloods and mixed bloods only 69.9 per cent, or only slightly higher than for marriages between full-bloods (69.7 per cent).

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	CHILDREN BORNE BY INDIAN WOMEN TABULATED.		
	Total number.	Surviving.	
		Number.	Percent.
All classes.....	36,277	27,111	74.7
Marriages among full-bloods.....	16,469	11,478	69.7
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe.....	15,678	10,970	70.0
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	791	506	64.0
Mixed marriages.....	19,127	15,119	79.0
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed bloods.....	2,720	1,902	69.9
Wife full-blood, husband white and Indian.....	1,678	1,195	71.2
Husband full-blood, wife white and Indian.....	1,042	707	67.9
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	485	402	82.9
Wife full-blood, husband white.....	485	402	82.9
Husband full-blood, wife white.....			
Marriages among mixed bloods.....	7,322	5,681	77.6
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	6,786	5,280	77.8
Wife negro and Indian, husband negro and Indian.....	188	152	80.9
Wife white, negro, and Indian, husband white, negro, and Indian.....	348	249	71.6
Marriages of mixed bloods with whites.....	8,600	7,134	83.0
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	3,731	3,095	83.0
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	4,869	4,039	83.0
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	681	516	75.8

The figures bring out the fact that a larger proportion of the children having one white parent survive than of children both of whose parents are full-blood or mixed blood Indians, but do not in themselves show whether this is due to conditions in the home or to greater virility of the offspring.

In conclusion, it is to be noted that the results of the studies on sterility, on fecundity, and on vitality all indicate that the increase of the mixed blood Indians is much greater than that of the full-blood Indians, and that unless the tendencies now at work undergo a decided change the full-bloods are destined to form a decreasing proportion of the total Indian population and ultimately to disappear altogether.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 32	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
Abnaki	37	Cheyenne	3,055	Comox	1	Jicarilla Apache	694
New York.....	24	Oklahoma.....	1,522	Washington.....	1	New Mexico.....	694
Other states.....	13	Montana.....	1,346				
Acoma	691	South Dakota.....	133	Cow Creek	9	Juaneno	16
New Mexico.....	691	Pennsylvania.....	33	Oregon.....	9	California.....	16
Ahtena	2	Other states.....	21	Cowichan	62	Kal-Pomo	51
Oregon.....	2	Chickahominy	115	Washington.....	62	California.....	51
Aleut	40	Virginia.....	115	Cowlitz	105	Kake	3
Oregon.....	40	Chickasaw	4,204	Washington.....	105	Oregon.....	3
Alibamu	298	Oklahoma.....	4,191	Cree	459	Kalapooia	5
Texas.....	187	Other states.....	13	Montana.....	309	Oregon.....	5
Louisiana.....	111	Chilkat	4	Washington.....	91	Kalispel	564
Alsea	29	Oregon.....	4	Michigan.....	28	Montana.....	386
Oregon.....	27	Chimakum	3	Oregon.....	22	Washington.....	157
Other states.....	2	Washington.....	3	Other states.....	9	Other States.....	21
Apache	4,973	Chimariko	31	Creek	6,945	Kansa	238
Arizona.....	4,652	California.....	31	Oklahoma.....	6,054	Oklahoma.....	232
Oklahoma.....	271	Chinook	315	Alabama.....	185	Kansas.....	6
Other states.....	50	Washington.....	177	Montana.....	34	Kashowoo	4
Arapaho	1,419	Oregon.....	125	Kansas.....	33	California.....	4
Wyoming.....	703	Other states.....	13	Other states.....	39	Kawalisu	23
Oklahoma.....	685	Chippewa	20,214	Croatan	5,865	California.....	23
Other states.....	31	Minnesota.....	8,234	North Carolina.....	5,865	Kawia	755
Arikara	444	Wisconsin.....	4,299	Crow	1,799	California.....	764
North Dakota.....	425	Michigan.....	3,725	Montana.....	1,698	Arizona.....	1
Other states.....	19	North Dakota.....	2,906	South Dakota.....	53	Kern River	105
Assiniboin	1,253	Montana.....	486	Other states.....	48	California.....	105
Montana.....	1,229	Pennsylvania.....	134	Delaware	914	Kichai	10
Other states.....	24	Kansas.....	73	Oklahoma.....	874	Oklahoma.....	10
Auk	2	South Dakota.....	64	Other states.....	40	Kickapoo	348
Oregon.....	2	Nebraska.....	64	Dieguenos	756	Kansas.....	211
Bannock	413	Oklahoma.....	64	California.....	756	Oklahoma.....	135
Idaho.....	363	Oregon.....	48	Dwamish	20	Other states.....	2
Montana.....	23	Other states.....	29	Washington.....	19	Kiowa	1,126
Other states.....	27	Chitimacha	69	Oregon.....	1	Oklahoma.....	1,107
Bellacoola	2	Louisiana.....	50	Flathead	486	Kansas.....	17
Washington.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	19	Montana.....	46	Other states.....	2
Blackfeet	99	Choctaw	15,917	Washington.....	46	Kiowa Apache	139
North Dakota.....	35	Oklahoma.....	14,551	Oregon.....	27	Oklahoma.....	139
Montana.....	33	Mississippi.....	1,162	Other states.....	13	Kitamat	1
Nebraska.....	12	Louisiana.....	115	Gabrielesno	11	Washington.....	1
Oklahoma.....	12	Alabama.....	57	California.....	11	Klamath	696
Other states.....	7	Other states.....	32	Gros Ventres (Algonquian stock)	510	Oregon.....	646
Brotherton	172	Chonimni	18	Montana.....	503	Pennsylvania.....	23
Wisconsin.....	162	California.....	18	Other states.....	7	California.....	16
Other states.....	10	Chookiminah	4	Gynemehro	33	Other states.....	11
Caddo	452	California.....	4	California.....	33	Klikitat	405
Oklahoma.....	436	Chuckchansi	144	Haida	31	Washington.....	370
Other states.....	16	California.....	142	Oregon.....	25	Oregon.....	35
Catawba	124	Arizona.....	2	Washington.....	6	Koasati	98
South Carolina.....	99	Clackamas	40	Hat Creek	240	Louisiana.....	85
Other states.....	25	Oregon.....	39	California.....	240	Texas.....	11
Cayuga	81	Washington.....	1	Havasupai	174	Nebraska.....	2
New York.....	53	Other states.....	15	Arizona.....	174	Kusa	93
Oklahoma.....	17	Clallam	398	Hidatsa (Siouan stock)	547	Oregon.....	93
Other states.....	11	Washington.....	383	North Dakota.....	520	Kutenai	538
Cayuse	298	Other states.....	8	Pennsylvania.....	10	Montana.....	424
Oregon.....	277	Clear Lake	193	Other states.....	17	Idaho.....	107
Other states.....	21	California.....	193	Hoh	44	Other states.....	7
Chastacosta	7	Coast Yuki	15	Washington.....	44	Kwakwiltl	1
Oregon.....	7	California.....	15	Hopi	2,000	Washington.....	1
Chehalis	282	Cochiti	237	Arizona.....	1,941	Laguna	1,472
Washington.....	279	New Mexico.....	237	California.....	42	New Mexico.....	1,441
Oregon.....	3	Cocopa	245	Other states.....	26	California.....	19
Chemehuevi	355	Arizona.....	229	Humboldt Bay	152	Other states.....	12
California.....	260	California.....	16	California.....	152	Lakmiut	8
Nevada.....	60	Coeur d'Alene	293	Hupa	639	Oregon.....	8
Arizona.....	28	Idaho.....	284	California.....	617	Lipan Apache	28
Wisconsin.....	7	Other states.....	9	Other states.....	22	New Mexico.....	20
Cherokee	31,489	Columbia	385	Iowa	244	Other states.....	8
Oklahoma.....	29,610	Washington.....	333	Kansas.....	124	Little Lake	94
North Carolina.....	1,406	Oregon.....	52	Oklahoma.....	79	California.....	84
South Carolina.....	87	Colville	785	Nebraska.....	38	Other states.....	10
Kansas.....	71	Washington.....	717	Other states.....	3	Lower Lake	96
Pennsylvania.....	50	Oregon.....	25	Isleta	956	California.....	96
Tennessee.....	45	Other states.....	43	New Mexico.....	910	Lummi	353
California.....	34	Comanche	1,171	Texas.....	34	Washington.....	348
North Dakota.....	34	Oklahoma.....	1,160	Other states.....	12	Other states.....	5
Other states.....	152	Other states.....	11	Jemez	499		
Chetco	9			New Mexico.....	499		
Oregon.....	7						
Other states.....	2						

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Contd.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
Maidu	1,100	Montauk	29	Palute	780	Powhatan	131
California.....	1,098	Wisconsin.....	21	Nevada.....	247	Virginia.....	131
Other states.....	2	Other states.....	8	Utah.....	238		
Makah	360	Muckleshoot	194	California.....	210	Puyallup	303
Washington.....	354	Washington.....	191	Arizona.....	69	Washington.....	278
Oregon.....	6	Oregon.....	3	Other states.....	16	Oregon.....	21
						Other states.....	4
Malecite	142	Munsee	71	Paloos	82		
Maine.....	138	Kansas.....	41	Washington.....	75	Quapaw	231
Other states.....	4	Oklahoma.....	21	Oregon.....	7	Oklahoma.....	221
		Other states.....	9			Other states.....	10
Malemiut	2	Nambe	88	Pamunkey	83		
Oregon.....	2	New Mexico.....	88	Virginia.....	83	Quileute	259
						Washington.....	259
Mandan	209	Narraganset	16	Panamint	10		
North Dakota.....	197	Wisconsin.....	8	California.....	9	Quinalt	288
Other states.....	12	Connecticut.....	5	Nevada.....	1	Washington.....	287
		Other states.....	3			Oregon.....	1
Maricopa	386	Navajo	22,455	Papago	3,798	Redwood (Huchnom)	15
Arizona.....	382	Arizona.....	11,001	Arizona.....	3,785	California.....	15
California.....	4	New Mexico.....	10,354	Other states.....	13		
		Utah.....	1,039			Redwood (Whilkut)	76
Marin	22	Other states.....	61	Passamaquoddy	386	California.....	74
California.....	22			Maine.....	381	Washington.....	2
				Other states.....	5		
Mary's River	24	Nespelem	46	Patwin	186	Rogue River	383
Oregon.....	24	Washington.....	46	California.....	186	Oregon.....	368
						Other states.....	15
Mashpee	206	Nex Perces	1,259	Paviotso	3,038	Saias	6
Massachusetts.....	201	Idaho.....	1,035	Nevada.....	2,414	California.....	6
Pennsylvania.....	5	Washington.....	79	Oregon.....	341		
		Oregon.....	58	Idaho.....	152	St. Regis	1,219
Mattaponi	1	Montana.....	54	California.....	101	New York.....	1,140
Virginia.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	31	Other states.....	30	Pennsylvania.....	77
		Other states.....	2			Other states.....	2
Mattole	34	Niantic	1	Pawnee	632		
California.....	34	Connecticut.....	1	Oklahoma.....	573	San Antonio	16
				Arizona.....	19	California.....	16
Mayo	40	Nisquall	137	Other states.....	23		
Arizona.....	40	Washington.....	129	Pecos	10	Sandia	73
		Oregon.....	8	New Mexico.....	9	New Mexico.....	73
Menominee	1,422	Nomelaki	125	Pennsylvania.....	1	San Felipe	490
Wisconsin.....	1,350	California.....	122			New Mexico.....	490
Michigan.....	34	Pennsylvania.....	3	Penobscot	266		
Other states.....	38			Maine.....	253	San Ildefonso	123
Mescalero Apache	424	Nooksak	85	Other states.....	13	New Mexico.....	123
New Mexico.....	416	Washington.....	85				
Other states.....	8	Nootka	15	Peoria	128	San Juan	387
		Washington.....	15	Oklahoma.....	114	New Mexico.....	384
Methow	14			Other states.....	14	Other states.....	3
Washington.....	14	Okinagan	272	Pequot	68	San Luiseno	467
		Washington.....	256	Connecticut.....	49	California.....	467
Miami	226	Oregon.....	11	Massachusetts.....	17		
Oklahoma.....	123	Other states.....	5			San Luis Obispo	1
Indiana.....	90			Plankashaw	2	California.....	1
Other states.....	13	Omaha	1,105	Oklahoma.....	2		
		Nebraska.....	1,075			Sanpoll	240
Micmac	45	Kansas.....	11	Picuris	104	Washington.....	238
Maine.....	23	Pennsylvania.....	11	New Mexico.....	104	Other states.....	2
Massachusetts.....	21	Other states.....	8				
Minnesota.....	1	Onelda	2,436	Piegan	2,288	Santa Ana	211
		Wisconsin.....	2,107	Montana.....	2,221	New Mexico.....	211
Middle Town	7	New York.....	211	Nebraska.....	21		
California.....	7	Pennsylvania.....	40	Pennsylvania.....	12	Santa Barbara	2
		Kansas.....	26	Other states.....	14	California.....	2
Missouri	13	Oklahoma.....	18	Pima	4,236	Santa Clara	277
Oklahoma.....	12	Other states.....	34	Arizona.....	4,167	New Mexico.....	277
Washington.....	1			California.....	60		
		Onondaga	365	Other states.....	9	Santa Cruz	17
Miwok	670	New York.....	327	Pisquow	52	California.....	17
California.....	669	Pennsylvania.....	33	Washington.....	52		
Nevada.....	1	Other states.....	5			Santa Ynez	35
		Opata	5	Pit River	985	California.....	35
Modoc	282	Arizona.....	5	California.....	888		
Oregon.....	212			Oregon.....	81	Santee Sioux	1,539
Oklahoma.....	33	Orleans	775	Other states.....	16	Nebraska.....	708
California.....	20	California.....	775			South Dakota.....	378
Other states.....	17			Pojaque	16	Minnesota.....	232
Mohave	1,058	Osage	1,373	New Mexico.....	16	Montana.....	107
Arizona.....	667	Oklahoma.....	1,345	Pomo	777	North Dakota.....	100
California.....	389	Kansas.....	12	California.....	776	Other states.....	14
Other states.....	2	Other states.....	16	Arizona.....	1		
		Oto	332			Saniam	9
Mohawk	368	Oklahoma.....	314	Ponca	875	Oregon.....	9
New York.....	320	Nebraska.....	10	Oklahoma.....	619		
Ohio.....	12	Other states.....	8	Nebraska.....	193	Santo Domingo	817
Wisconsin.....	12			Kansas.....	42	New Mexico.....	817
Oklahoma.....	11	Ottawa	2,717	Other states.....	21		
Other states.....	13	Michigan.....	2,454	Poosepatuck	1	Sank and Fox	724
Mohegan	22	Oklahoma.....	170	New York.....	1	Oklahoma.....	347
Connecticut.....	22	Wisconsin.....	50			Iowa.....	257
		Other states.....	43	Potawatomi	2,440	Kansas.....	69
Molala	31	Pahvant	37	Oklahoma.....	860	Other states.....	51
Oregon.....	25	Utah.....	37	Kansas.....	819		
Other states.....	6			Michigan.....	461	Seminole	1,729
				Wisconsin.....	245	Oklahoma.....	1,503
Mono	1,448			Other states.....	49	Texas.....	200
California.....	1,388					Other states.....	26
Nevada.....	60						

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Contd.							
TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
Seneca	2,907	Squaxon	44	Umpqua	109	Wintun	399
New York.....	2,485	Washington.....	44	Oregon.....	90	California.....	395
Oklahoma.....	215			Washington.....	17	Nevada.....	4
Pennsylvania.....	184	Stockbridges	533	Other states.....	2		
Other states.....	23	Wisconsin.....	502	Upper Coquille	15	Wishram	274
Serrano	118	Other states.....	31	Oregon.....	15	Washington.....	274
California.....	115	Suquamish	307				
Other states.....	3	Washington.....	306	Ute	2,244	Wyandot	353
Shasta	353	Oregon.....	1	Utah.....	1,472	Oklahoma.....	320
California.....	255	Swinomish	333	Colorado.....	725	Kansas.....	21
Oregon.....	90	Washington.....	333	Other states.....	47	Other states.....	12
Other states.....	2			Waco	5	Yakima	1,362
Shawnee	1,338	Tachi	27	Oklahoma.....	5	Washington.....	1,279
Oklahoma.....	1,300	California.....	27			Oregon.....	62
Kansas.....	14	Takelma	1	Wallaki	227	Other states.....	21
Missouri.....	14	Washington.....	1	California.....	217	Yamel	5
Other states.....	10			Other states.....	10	Oregon.....	4
Shinnecock	167	Taos	517	Walapai	501	Washington.....	1
New York.....	167	New Mexico.....	517	Arizona.....	496		
Shoshoni	3,840			Other states.....	5	Yana	39
Nevada.....	1,555	Tawakoni	1	Wallawalla	397	California.....	39
Idaho.....	1,259	Oklahoma.....	1	Oregon.....	390	Yanktonai Sioux	1,357
Wyoming.....	700	Tehachapi	2	Other states.....	7	South Dakota.....	803
Utah.....	248	California.....	2	Wampanoag	162	North Dakota.....	551
California.....	33	Tenankutchin	1	Massachusetts.....	152	Other states.....	3
Other states.....	45	Oregon.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	10	Yankton Sioux	2,088
Shuswap	9	Tesuque	77	Wapato	44	South Dakota.....	1,534
Washington.....	9	New Mexico.....	77	Washington.....	27	Montana.....	372
Sia	109			Oregon.....	17	North Dakota.....	150
New Mexico.....	109	Teton Sioux	14,284	Wappo	73	Other states.....	23
Sioux	996	South Dakota.....	13,795	California.....	73	Yaqui	528
South Dakota.....	277	North Dakota.....	370	Warm Springs	550	Arizona.....	489
Minnesota.....	161	Montana.....	66	Oregon.....	502	California.....	38
North Dakota.....	99	Kansas.....	34	Washington.....	43	Oklahoma.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	96	Other states.....	19	Other states.....	5	Yaquina	19
Montana.....	86	Tillamook	25	Wasco	242	Oregon.....	13
Nebraska.....	62	Oregon.....	18	Oregon.....	184	Washington.....	6
New Jersey.....	62	Other states.....	7	Washington.....	54	Yavapai	289
Oklahoma.....	53	Tlatskanai	3	Other states.....	4	Arizona.....	289
Kansas.....	40	Washington.....	3	Washo	819	Yokuts	302
Other states.....	60	Tolowa	121	Nevada.....	536	California.....	302
Sisseton Sioux	2,514	California.....	118	California.....	273	Yonkalla	11
South Dakota.....	1,553	Oregon.....	3	Other states.....	10	Oregon.....	11
North Dakota.....	621	Tonkawa	42	Wea	4	Yowdanchi	3
Montana.....	255	Oklahoma.....	42	Indiana.....	2	California.....	3
Minnesota.....	68	Topinish	47	Oklahoma.....	2	Yuchi	78
Other states.....	22	Washington.....	47	Wechikhit	6	Oklahoma.....	74
Siustaw	7	Tsimshian	51	California.....	6	District of Columbia.....	4
Oregon.....	7	Washington.....	37	Weitspec	668	Yuki	95
Skagit	56	Oregon.....	14	California.....	668	California.....	91
Washington.....	56	Tunica	43	Wichita	318	Other states.....	4
Skokomish	195	Louisiana.....	43	Oklahoma.....	279	Yuma	834
Washington.....	193	Tuscarora	400	South Dakota.....	20	California.....	642
Oregon.....	2	New York.....	382	Other states.....	19	Arizona.....	191
Snohomish	664	Pennsylvania.....	15	Wikchamni	25	Pennsylvania.....	1
Washington.....	661	Other states.....	3	California.....	24	Yuma Apache	24
Oregon.....	3	Twana	61	Washington.....	1	Arizona.....	24
Snoqualmu	83	Washington.....	60	Winnebago	1,820	Zuni	1,687
Washington.....	93	Wisconsin.....	1	Nebraska.....	1,007	New Mexico.....	1,664
Songish	23	Umatilla	272	Wisconsin.....	735	Other states.....	3
Washington.....	23	Oregon.....	152	Iowa.....	32		
Spokan	643	Washington.....	85	Pennsylvania.....	17		
Washington.....	379	Other states.....	35	Other states.....	29		
Montana.....	134						
Idaho.....	96						
Other states.....	34						

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910.

[The following states for which little or no data as to tribes were reported, are omitted from the table: Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Hampshire, Ohio, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia. See Table 15, p. 9.]

Table 33	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
Alabama	909	Louisiana	780	New Mexico—Continued.		South Carolina	331
Choctaw.....	57	Alabama.....	111	Tesuque.....	77	Catawba.....	99
Creek.....	185	Chitimacha.....	50	Zuni.....	1,664	Cherokee.....	87
All other ¹	667	Choctaw.....	115	All other ¹	397	All other ¹	145
Arizona	29,201	Koasati.....	85	New York	6,046	South Dakota	19,137
Apache.....	4,652	Tunica.....	43	Abnaki.....	24	Cheyenne.....	133
Cocopa.....	229	All other ¹	376	Cayuga.....	53	Chippewa.....	73
Havasupai.....	174	Maine	892	Mohawk.....	320	Crow.....	53
Hopi.....	1,941	Malecite.....	138	Oneida.....	211	Santee Sioux.....	378
Maricopa.....	382	Passamaquoddy.....	381	Onondaga.....	327	Sioux.....	277
Mohave.....	667	Penobscot.....	253	St. Regis.....	1,140	Sisseton Sioux.....	1,553
Navajo.....	11,001	All other ¹	120	Seneca.....	2,485	Teton Sioux.....	13,795
Paiute.....	69	Massachusetts	688	Shinnecock.....	167	Yanktonal Sioux.....	803
Papago.....	3,785	Mashpee.....	201	Tuscarora.....	382	Yankton Sioux.....	1,534
Pima.....	4,167	Wampanoag.....	152	All other ¹	937	All other ¹	538
Walapai.....	496	All other ¹	335	North Carolina	7,851	Tennessee	216
Yagui.....	489	Michigan	7,519	Cherokee.....	1,406	Cherokee.....	45
Yavapai.....	289	Chippewa.....	3,725	Croatian.....	5,805	All other ¹	171
Yuma.....	191	Ottawa.....	2,454	All other ¹	580	Texas	702
All other ¹	669	Potawatomi.....	461	North Dakota	6,486	Alabama.....	187
California	16,371	All other ¹	879	Arikara.....	425	Isleta.....	34
Chemehuevi.....	200	Minnesota	9,053	Chippewa.....	2,966	Seminole.....	200
Chuckchansi.....	142	Chippewa.....	8,234	Iditasa.....	520	All other ¹	281
Clear Lake.....	193	Santee Sioux.....	232	Mandan.....	197	Utah	3,123
Dieguanos.....	756	Sioux.....	161	Santee Sioux.....	100	Navajo.....	1,039
Flat Creek.....	240	All other ¹	426	Sioux.....	99	Paiute.....	238
Humboldt Bay.....	152	Mississippi	1,253	Sisseton Sioux.....	621	Shoshoni.....	248
Hupa.....	617	Choctaw.....	1,162	Teton Sioux.....	370	Ute.....	1,472
Kal-Pomo.....	51	All other ¹	91	Yanktonal Sioux.....	159	All other ¹	126
Kawia.....	754	Montana	10,745	Yankton Sioux.....	478	Virginia	539
Kern River.....	105	Assiniboin.....	1,229	Oklahoma	74,825	Chickahominy.....	115
Little Lake.....	84	Cheyenne.....	1,346	Apache.....	271	Pamunkey.....	83
Lower Lake.....	96	Chippewa.....	486	Arapaho.....	685	Powhatan.....	131
Maidu.....	1,098	Cree.....	309	Caddo.....	436	All other ¹	210
Miwok.....	669	Crow.....	1,688	Cherokee.....	29,610	Washington	10,997
Mohave.....	389	Flathead.....	400	Cheyenne.....	1,522	Chelalis.....	279
Mono.....	1,388	Gros Ventres.....	503	Chickasaw.....	4,191	Chinook.....	177
Nomelaki.....	122	Kalispel.....	380	Chippewa.....	64	Challam.....	383
Orleans.....	775	Kutenai.....	424	Choctaw.....	14,551	Columbia.....	393
Paiute.....	210	Nez Percés.....	54	Comanche.....	6,654	Colville.....	717
Patwin.....	186	Piegán.....	2,221	Creek.....	874	Cowlitz.....	62
Paviotso.....	101	Santee Sioux.....	107	Delaware.....	79	Cowlitz.....	105
Pima.....	60	Sioux.....	86	Iowa.....	232	Cree.....	91
Pit River.....	888	Sisseton Sioux.....	255	Kansa.....	135	Kalispel.....	157
Pomo.....	776	Spokane.....	134	Kickapoo.....	135	Kilkitat.....	370
Redwood-Whilkut.....	74	Teton Sioux.....	66	Kiowa.....	1,107	Lummi.....	348
San Luiseno.....	467	Yankton Sioux.....	669	Kiowa Apache.....	139	Makah.....	354
Serrano.....	115	Nebraska	3,502	Osage.....	1,345	Muckleshoot.....	191
Shasta.....	255	Chippewa.....	64	Oto.....	314	Nez Percés.....	79
Tolowa.....	118	Omaha.....	1,075	Ottawa.....	170	Nisqually.....	129
Wailaki.....	217	Ponca.....	193	Pawnee.....	573	Noaksak.....	85
Wappo.....	73	Santee Sioux.....	708	Peoria.....	619	Okinagan.....	256
Wasco.....	273	Sioux.....	62	Potawatomi.....	866	Palos.....	75
Weitspec.....	668	Winnebago.....	1,007	Quapaw.....	221	Pisquow.....	52
Wintun.....	395	All other ¹	393	Sauk and Fox.....	347	Puyallup.....	278
Yokuts.....	302	Nevada	5,240	Seminole.....	1,503	Quileute.....	259
Yuki.....	91	Chemehuevi.....	60	Seneca.....	215	Quinalt.....	287
Yuma.....	642	Mono.....	60	Shawnee.....	1,300	Sanpoil.....	238
All other ¹	2,569	Paiute.....	247	Sioux.....	53	Skagit.....	56
Colorado	1,482	Paviotso.....	2,414	Wichita.....	279	Skokomish.....	193
Ute.....	725	Shoshoni.....	1,555	Wyandot.....	320	Snohomish.....	661
All other ¹	757	Washo.....	368	Yuchi.....	74	Snoqualmie.....	93
Connecticut	152	New Jersey	168	All other ¹	4,679	Spokane.....	379
Mohegan.....	22	Sioux.....	62	Oregon	5,090	Squamish.....	306
Pegot.....	49	All other ¹	106	Cayuse.....	125	Swinomish.....	333
All other ¹	81	New Mexico	20,573	Columbia.....	52	Twana.....	60
Idaho	3,488	Acoma.....	691	Klamath.....	646	Umatilla.....	85
Bannock.....	363	Cochiti.....	237	Kusa.....	93	Wasco.....	54
Coeur d'Alene.....	284	Isleta.....	910	Modoc.....	212	Wishram.....	274
Kutenai.....	107	Jemez.....	499	Nez Percés.....	58	Yakima.....	1,279
Nez Percés.....	1,035	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	Paviotso.....	341	All other ¹	1,919
Paviotso.....	152	Laguna.....	416	Pit River.....	81	Wisconsin	10,142
Shoshoni.....	1,259	Mescalero Apache.....	88	Rogue River.....	368	Brotherton.....	162
Spokane.....	96	Nambe.....	104	Shasta.....	96	Chippewa.....	4,299
All other ¹	192	Navajo.....	10,354	Umatilla.....	152	Menominee.....	1,350
Indiana	279	Peuris.....	78	Umpqua.....	90	Oneida.....	2,107
Miami.....	90	Sandia.....	490	Wallawalla.....	390	Ottawa.....	50
All other ¹	189	San Felipe.....	123	Warm Springs.....	502	Potawatomi.....	245
Iowa	471	San Ildefonso.....	384	Wasco.....	184	Stockbridges.....	502
Sauk and Fox.....	257	San Juan.....	211	Yakima.....	62	Winnebago.....	735
Winnebago.....	32	Santa Ana.....	211	All other ¹	1,361	All other ¹	692
All other ¹	182	Santa Clara.....	277	Pennsylvania	1,503	Wyoming	1,488
Kansas	2,444	Santo Domingo.....	109	Cherokee.....	50	Arapaho.....	703
Cherokee.....	71	Taos.....	517	Chippewa.....	134	Shoshoni.....	700
Chippewa.....	92	Louisiana	780	St. Regis.....	77	All other ¹	83
Iowa.....	124	Massachusetts	688	Seneca.....	184		
Kickapoo.....	211	Michigan	7,519	Sioux.....	96		
Potawatomi.....	819	Minnesota	9,053	All other ¹	962		
Sauk and Fox.....	89	Mississippi	1,253				
All other ¹	1,058	Montana	10,745				

¹ Includes members of tribes other than those listed under each state and Indians whose tribal affiliations were not reported.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 34

COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
Alabama	909	177	1,143	California—Continued.			
Autauga.....			116	Santa Barbara.....	45	72	73
Calhoun.....			6	Santa Clara.....	16	9	19
Clarke.....	11	9		Santa Cruz.....	15	67	10
Covington.....	118			Shasta.....	750	862	693
Crenshaw.....		10	1	Sierra.....	54	31	10
Escambia.....	163	122	173	Siskiyou.....	1,109	480	710
Jackson.....	116	6	7	Solano.....	1	2	11
Jefferson.....	5		8	Sonoma.....	340	316	297
Lawrence.....	5		1	Stanislaus.....	30	25	12
Madison.....			5	Sutter.....	18	20	1
Marengo.....	7			Tehama.....	94	99	101
Mobile.....	7	5	402	Trinity.....	227	234	193
Monroe.....	291	21	3	Tulare.....	204	175	178
Russell.....	6			Tuolumne.....	186	149	218
Washington.....	172			Ventura.....	3	5	91
Remainder of state.....	8	4	37	Yolo.....	32	28	41
				Yuba.....	10	24	27
Arizona	29,201	26,480	29,981	Colorado	1,432	1,437	1,092
Apache.....	6,131	5,540	5	Arapahoe.....			2
Cochise.....	26	11	1	Bent.....	19	26	3
Coconino.....	2,788	1,206		Conejos.....	25	26	10
Gila.....	2,508	729		Costilla.....	4	16	4
Graham.....	450	34	3	Denver.....	71		
Maricopa.....	3,099	3,084	1	El Paso.....	7	5	1
Mohave.....	541	1,237	9	Huerfano.....		11	4
Navajo.....	5,752	5,099		La Plata.....	288	599	1
Pima.....	3,495	2,562	904	Las Animas.....		4	12
Pinal.....	3,139	2,999	138	Mesa.....	218	179	
Santa Cruz.....	6	4		Montezuma.....	453	559	
Yavapai.....	479	268	27	Otero.....	6	1	4
Yuma.....	787	683	424	Prowers.....	6		1
				Pueblo.....	5	1	1
Arkansas	460	66	250	Rio Grande.....	358		3
Arkansas.....	11		2	Weld.....	10		
Benton.....	167		11	Remainder of state.....	12	8	16
Calhoun.....	7						
Clark.....			1	Connecticut	152	153	228
Cleveland.....	14		8	Fairfield.....	18	9	31
Crawford.....				Hartford.....	2	5	17
Crittenden.....	6			Litchfield.....	18	33	13
Dallas.....			5	Middlesex.....	2	1	5
Desha.....			5	New Haven.....	12	2	25
Garland.....	143		2	New London.....	60	93	105
Hempstead.....			11	Tolland.....	2	1	
Independence.....			9	Windham.....	29	9	32
Jefferson.....		1	7				
Lee.....	18	1		Delaware	5	9	4
Little River.....	9		4	Kent.....	4		1
Lonoke.....	8			New Castle.....	1	9	3
Miller.....	5		5				
Mississippi.....	8			District of Columbia	68	22	25
Montgomery.....	10	6	47				
Pulaski.....	9			Florida	74	358	171
Saline.....	8		6	Brevard.....		81	23
Searoy.....			7	Dade.....		109	134
Sebastian.....	11	46	6	De Soto.....	11		
Sevier.....	3	6	35	Duval.....	13	5	
Remainder of state.....	24	6		Escambia.....	5		1
				Hillsboro.....	8	1	2
California	16,371	15,377	16,624	Jackson.....		14	
Alameda.....	41	71	25	Lee.....		146	
Alpine.....	94	142	224	Palm Beach.....	16		
Amador.....	143	130	58	Polk.....	15		
Butte.....	298	201	319	Volusia.....	5		1
Calaveras.....	161	100	77	Remainder of state.....	1	2	10
Colusa.....	169	121	277				
Contra Costa.....	3	8	3	Georgia	95	19	68
Del Norte.....	337	269	376	Berrien.....	13	9	
Eldorado.....	177	138	186	Bulloch.....	15		
Fresno.....	313	520	347	Columbia.....	6		
Glenn.....	32	24		Fulton.....	10		1
Humboldt.....	1,652	1,728	1,379	Irwin.....	11	5	
Imperial.....	682			Jackson.....			6
Inyo.....	792	940	850	Liberty.....			
Kern.....	220	344	337	Miller.....			
Kings.....	32	51	556	Quitman.....	12		
Lake.....	433	428	335	Rabun.....	6		
Lassen.....	410	381	144	Ware.....			14
Los Angeles.....	97	69	31	Remainder of state.....	11	5	47
Madera.....	419	401					
Marin.....	26	25		Idaho	3,438	4,226	4,223
Mariposa.....	192	173	162	Ada.....	3	3	5
Mendocino.....	1,170	1,353	80	Bannock.....	623	439	
Merced.....		4	30	Bingham.....	810	860	23
Modoc.....	548	503	499	Blaine.....	6	22	
Mono.....	386	389	368	Boise.....			19
Monterey.....	29	26	68	Bonner.....	109		
Napa.....	6	18	15	Cassia.....		1	13
Nevada.....	52	48	159	Elmore.....	16	10	11
Orange.....	21		5	Fremont.....	4	12	
Placer.....	102	74	73	Idaho.....			
Plumas.....	380	444	374	Kootenai.....	201	434	31
Riverside.....	1,590	809		Lemhi.....	431	697	19
Sacramento.....	62	24	40	Lincoln.....		466	8
San Benito.....		36	41	Nez Perce.....		7	
San Bernardino.....	573	572	399	Oneida.....	898	1,128	19
San Diego.....	1,516	2,197	478	Owyhee.....	206	64	3
San Francisco.....	46	15	31	Shoshone.....		79	2
San Joaquin.....	8	1	2	Remainder of state.....	3	4	4
San Luis Obispo.....	14	1	47				
San Mateo.....	1	1	6				

1 Includes 384 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

2 Includes 3,024 Indians on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.

3 Includes 28,469 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Includes 32 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 Includes 5,107 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

6 Includes 985 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

7 Includes 4,064 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 2 Indians in Logan County, taken to form Lincoln County and part of Blaine County in 1895.

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 34—Contd.	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
Illinois		188	16	188	Louisiana—Continued.			
Adams		1		6	Catahoula	14	40	34
Alexander				6	East Baton Rouge	8		2
Clark			5		Grant	2		10
Clinton				5	Iberville			6
Cook	139	9	20		La Salle	26		
Morgan	2		7		Lafourche		65	
Pope			11		Natchitoches	10	2	13
Rock Island	8		1		Orleans	5	2	21
St. Clair			8		Rapides	102	41	14
Sangamon	8		3		Sabine	6	1	11
Tazewell	0				St. Landry	61	77	120
Union			6		St. Martin			13
Remainder of state	24	2	24		St. Mary	50	53	32
					St. Tammany	9	50	60
Indiana	279	243	343		Tangipahoa		2	13
Allen	9	5	26		Terrebonne	125		55
Dekalb	5				Washington		6	3
Delaware			6		Remainder of state	1	6	25
Floyd			10					
Grant	19	47	45		Maine	892	798	559
Henry	1	4	10		Androscoggin	4		9
Huntington	9	1	1		Aroostook	64	29	24
Jennings		6	1		Cumberland	26	2	6
Laporte	19				Hancock	19	30	2
Marion			10		Knox	8		
Miami	119	130	97		Penobscot	351	291	387
Rush	11		2		Piscataquis	40	40	37
St. Joseph	39	9	1		Waldo		3	
Union		7			Washington	303	394	89
Wabash	14	26	94		York	11	2	1
Warren			6		Remainder of state	6	2	4
Whitley	19							
Remainder of state	15	8	31		Maryland	55	3	44
Iowa	471	382	2 457		Baltimore City	23		10
Blackhawk	8				Carroll	7		1
Clinton			8		Cecil	15	3	23
Madison	14				Prince George	6		2
Marion			6		Remainder of state	4		8
Marshall			7					
Monona			6		Massachusetts	688	587	5 428
Pottawattamie	115		2		Barnstable	272	231	146
Tama	295	376			Berkshire	1	3	9
Wayne	8		6		Bristol	40	86	13
Winneshiek			16		Dukes	147	154	133
Woodbury	8				Essex	6	3	2
Remainder of state	23	6	9		Franklin			1
					Hampden	9	1	13
Kansas	2,444	2,130	1 682		Hampshire	14	14	3
Allen	7				Middlesex	31	36	19
Atchison		38	7		Norfolk	39	12	8
Bourbon			5		Plymouth	23	10	27
Brown	408	504			Suffolk	56	3	29
Butler		10	1		Worcester	50	34	21
Chautauqua	23	43	7					
Cherokee	68	13	3		Michigan	7,519	6,354	5 625
Cowley	22	10	7		Alcona	50	38	26
Crawford	12		1		Alger	28	62	78
Doniphan	21	7			Allegan	156	106	71
Douglas	671	481	440		Alpena	8		
Elk	12				Antrim	96	173	184
Franklin	52	66			Arenac	99	118	120
Geary	11		3		Baraga	592	488	287
Harvey	5		2		Bay	119	162	92
Jackson	734	592	1		Benzie	140	50	
Johnson		4	18		Berrien	26	6	32
Kiowa	6				Calhoun	68	83	71
Labette	42	26	17		Cass	132	68	35
Leavenworth	83	134	16		Charlevoix	334	321	222
Linn	4	8			Cheboygan	199	182	132
Montgomery	139	21	10		Chippewa	690	449	441
Neosho	2		13		Clare	25	19	3
Pottawatomie	19	30	77		Crawford	19	4	10
Saline	6				Delta	245	247	217
Seward	7				Dickinson	15	54	
Shawnee	14	85	45		Eaton			7
Sumner	7		1		Emmet	890	793	914
Wabaunsee	1		22		Genesee	1		17
Wyandotte	55	55	23		Gladwin	9	8	10
Remainder of state	13	3	24		Gogebic	35	58	1
					Grand Traverse	36	37	35
Kentucky	234	102	71		Hillsdale		5	9
Clark	5				Houghton	8	18	10
Clinton		6			Huron			8
Fayette	6		1		Ionia	2		6
Floyd	46		14		Iasco	47	56	50
Greenup	10				Isabella	502	665	355
Jefferson	9	1	14		Kalamazoo	4		21
Knox	7				Kalkaska	74	46	2
Laurel	5	6	4		Lake	4	12	
Livingston			8		Lapeer	1	13	22
Logan	5		9		Leelanau	454	515	295
Madison	5				Lenawee	17		13
Magoffin	92	85			Luce	7		1
Monroe	20				Mackinac	990	275	227
Whitley	12		10		Macomb	16		
Remainder of state	12	5	11		Manistee	24	2	22
					Marquette	37	61	56
Louisiana	780	593	4 628		Mason	308	319	335
Avoyelles	48	47			Mecosta	39	85	44
Calcasieu	313	191	148		Menominee	101	101	129

1 Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

2 Includes 397 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

3 Includes 946 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.

5 Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

6 Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county, and 56 Indians in Manitou County, annexed to Charlevoix and Leelanau Counties in 1896.

⁶ Includes 8,059 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties, and 2,287 Indians on Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1890; returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 34—Contd.	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
New Jersey					North Carolina—Continued.			
Atlantic	168	63	84	Swain	812	875	700	
Bergen	8	4	7	Warren	24			
Burlington	16	19	15	Watauga	21			
Camden	9	3	7	Remainder of state	10	8	32	
Cape May								
Essex	13	5	2	North Dakota				
Hudson	6		6	Benson	6,486	6,968	18,174	
Mercer	88	25	19	Burleigh	1,026	1,181	8	
Middlesex	5			Cass	82	5	8	
Monmouth	3	3	18	Cavalier	5	4	2	
Remainder of state	12	4	5	Dunn	183	50	9	
New Mexico					Emmons	237		
Bernalillo	20,573	13,144	15,044	Grand Forks	6	14	14	
Colfax	1,192	4,758	3,469	McLean	1		21	
Dona Ana	11	16	18	Mercer	630	980		
Grant	2		11	Morton	134	40		
Guadalupe	3	1	4	Mountrail	1,288	1,911	65	
Lincoln	4	6		Pembina	88			
McKinley	13			Ramsey	386	98	20	
Mora	8,276			Richland	8	2	1	
Otero	7	8	25	Rolette	125	5		
Rio Arriba	444	487		Sargent	2,129	2,546		
San Juan	1,370	1,275	499	Walsh	49	42		
San Miguel	2,847	1,760	1	Ward	13			
Sandoval	11	14	45	Williams		9		
Santa Fe	2,839			Remainder of state	87	77		
Socorro	353	996	589		9	4	3	
Taos	146	136	14	Ohio				
Torrance	632	510	505	Butler	127	42	206	
Union	2			Cuyahoga	5		5	
Valencia	2,400	3,177	3,374	Franklin	48	2	5	
New York					Greene	13	11	14
Albany	6,046	5,257	8,044	Hamilton	2		7	
Allegany	11		2	Hardin	11	2	14	
Cattaraugus			6	Highland			6	
Cayuga	1,013	1,104	5	Lorain	12		22	
Chautauqua		18	6	Lucas		2	8	
Chemung	83	27	24	Montgomery	1	5	3	
Chenango	8		27	Muskingum		2	9	
Clinton		5	5	Paulding	13		6	
Cortland	4	7	7	Union		4	18	
Erie	1,170	1,265	7	Van Wert			5	
Essex		2	17	Warren			9	
Franklin	1,388	1,282	8	Washington			6	
Fulton		9	2	Remainder of state	22	14	18	
Genesee	439	347	1				38	
Hamilton	21	26	8	Oklahoma				
Herkimer	8			Adair	74,825	84,445	64,456	
Jefferson	33	42	25	Atoka	3,876			
Kings	146	6	62	Beckham	963			
Lewis		5	33	Blaine	30			
Livingston	14	7	3	Bryan	1,001	924		
Madison	50	7	84	Caddo	1,979			
Monroe	34		23	Canadian	1,007	621		
Nassau	10			Carter	409			
New York	194	24	52	Cherokee	957			
Niagara	397	347	5	Choctaw	4,316			
Oneida	42	29	62	Cleveland	1,948			
Onondaga	543	478	22	Coal	377	150	7	
Ontario	1	7	3	Comanche	610			
Orange	12		7	Craig	1,382			
Oswego	7			Creek	3,294			
Queens	3	1	30	Custer	710			
St. Lawrence	81	3	17	Delaware	355	301		
Saratoga	25	10	25	Dewey	3,604			
Schoharie		1	13	Garvin	224	231		
Schuyler	11			Grady	1,106			
Suffolk	246	168	50	Harper	881			
Warren	17	37	42	Haskell	7			
Washington			9	Hughes	1,000			
Wayne	4	11		Jefferson	1,434			
Westchester	13		4	Johnston	179			
Remainder of state	16	8	21	Key	919			
North Carolina					Kingfisher	1,005	489	
Bladen	7,851	5,687	1,516	Kiowa	120	141		
Caldwell	36	2		Latimer	612			
Chatham		12	7	Le Flore	664			
Cherokee	9			Lincoln	1,351			
Columbus	31	37	47	Logan	256	334		
Cumberland	12	257		Love	10	5	1	
Graham	48	1	28	McClain	550			
Guilford	157	127	151	McCurtain	434			
Harnett		1	7	McIntosh	2,536			
Haywood	29		27	Marshall	2,418			
Hertford	5			Mayer	3,122			
Iredell		8		Murray	474			
Jackson				Muskogee	2,886			
Madison	450	340	314	Noble	416	887		
Montgomery		7		Nowata	1,766			
Moore	5			Okfuskee	733			
Nash	10		15	Oklahoma	112	12	2	
Robeson	10			Okmulgee	1,169			
Rutherford	5,895	3,877	174	Osage	1,468			
Sampson	213	1	5	Ottawa	2,361			
Scotland	74	134		Pawnee	670	546		
				Payne	66	81		
				Pittsburg	1,408			
				Pontotoc	896			
				Pottawatomie	1,198	983		

¹ Includes 6,490 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
² Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
³ Includes 2 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.
⁴ Includes 7,980 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 103 Indians in counties that were annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.
⁵ Includes 1,905 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.

⁶ Includes 2 Indians on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation.
⁷ Includes 13 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
⁸ Includes 52,500 Indians in Indian Territory, and 5,860 Indians on Indian reservations in Oklahoma.
⁹ Includes 51,279 Indians in Indian Territory, and 13,167 Indians specially enumerated in Oklahoma, not distributed by counties.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 34—Contd.	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
Oklahoma—Continued.					South Dakota—Continued.			
	Pushmataha.....	924				16		
	Roger Mills.....	68	84			144	117	5
	Rogers.....	3,126				989		
	Seminole.....	1,629				300	11	109
	Sequoyah.....	2,876				169	11	13
	Stephens.....	443				40		1
	Tulsa.....	1,381				5		2
	Wagoner.....	987				59		
	Washington.....	1,151				405	474	2
	Washita.....	169	312			263	367	
	Woodward.....	7				5		
	Remainder of state.....	9	4			1,578		
Oregon.....						5	7	4
	Baker.....	5,090	4,951	4,371		178	443	147
	Benton.....	27		1		62	81	
	Clackamas.....	8	15	53		942	833	
	Clatsop.....	6	26	29		250		
	Coos.....	186	61	114		117	63	392
	Crook.....	451	537	1		219		52
	Curry.....	149	127	121		1,928		
	Douglas.....	164	124	120		490		
	Gilliam.....	5	32	28		6	1	3
	Grant.....	2	3	5		6,254	6,509	
	Harney.....	65	8	27		8	3	3
	Hood River.....	15						
	Jackson.....	3	2	28		216	108	146
	Josephine.....	37	22					8
	Klamath.....	1,026	1,037	23		4	7	
	Lake.....	75	35	42		0		1
	Lane.....	35	40	63		27		
	Lincoln.....	436	465			13	28	1
	Linn.....	1		8		5		5
	Malheur.....	39	48	91		12		
	Marion.....	604	503	219		16		
	Morrow.....	6					21	
	Multnomah.....	45	16	28			18	6
	Polk.....	133	150	1				31
	Sherman.....	1	1	8				6
	Tillamook.....	19	53	46				6
	Umatilla.....	963	995	8		2		5
	Wasco.....	379	414	166			7	
	Yamhill.....	205	226	11		13	8	12
	Remainder of state.....	5		3			8	10
Pennsylvania.....								5
	Allegheny.....	1,503	1,639	1,081		22		
	Bradford.....	32		10		10	6	
	Bucks.....	137	185	166		56	2	7
	Chester.....	39	39	30		8		
	Columbia.....	3	15	3		6		
	Cumberland.....	1,027	1,015	370		13	3	43
	Dauphin.....	10	6					
	Delaware.....	14	8	13		702	470	6708
	Erie.....		8	2		11	10	17
	Lackawanna.....	6					10	
	Lancaster.....	8	1	4		19	3	54
	McKean.....	1		44			8	13
	Montgomery.....	16	19	17				3
	Northampton.....	9	2	2		7		
	Philadelphia.....	87	234	258		2		7
	Warren.....	55	85	5			5	4
	Wyoming.....			5			11	
	York.....	3	7	10			1	11
	Remainder of state.....	26	14	30		2	1	6
Rhode Island.....								1
	Bristol.....	284	35	180		41	69	80
	Kent.....	1	4				19	
	Newport.....	14	2	9		20	4	38
	Providence.....	212	27	60		16	5	1
	Washington.....	50	2	111		12		3
South Carolina.....						9	1	1
	Abbeville.....	331	121	173				24
	Charleston.....			7				7
	Cherokee.....		11	47		2	4	12
	Chesterfield.....		11			7		1
	Colleton.....	6		1		200	2	1
	Dillon.....			15		3	14	85
	Greenville.....	77					43	1
	Lancaster.....	1		5		19		2
	Marion.....	10		1		8		1
	Sumter.....		29	21		3		12
	York.....	117				33		
	Remainder of state.....	112	61	61				14
South Dakota.....						8	17	
	Armstrong.....	19,137	20,225	19,854		202	188	223
	Bennett.....	624		11		1	3	9
	Bonhomme.....	92				9		
	Brule.....	10	2	1			26	5
	Buffalo.....	26	104					
	Campbell.....	792	1,052					
	Charles Mix.....	8						
	Corson.....	1,345	1,483	28				
	Remainder of state.....	1,808				35	20	73
Tennessee.....								
	Anderson.....							
	Blount.....							
	Bradley.....							
	Campbell.....							
	Cannon.....							
	Cooke.....							
	Dickson.....							
	Fayette.....							
	Grundy.....							
	Hamblen.....							
	Hamilton.....							
	Hawkins.....							
	James.....							
	Knox.....							
	Loudon.....							
	Monroe.....							
	Overton.....							
	Polk.....							
	Rhea.....							
	Rutherford.....							
	Shelby.....							
	Tipton.....							
	White.....							
	Remainder of state.....							
Texas.....								
	Atascosa.....							
	Bandera.....							
	Bexar.....							
	Bowie.....							
	Brazos.....							
	Burnet.....							
	Cameron.....							
	Chambers.....							
	Cherokee.....							
	Clay.....							
	Cooke.....							
	Dallas.....							
	Denton.....							
	El Paso.....							
	Gonzales.....							
	Grayson.....							
	Gregg.....							
	Guadalupe.....							
	Harris.....							
	Hays.....							
	Hopkins.....							
	Hunt.....							
	Jefferson.....							
	Kimney.....							
	Lamar.....							
	Lavaca.....							
	Limestone.....							
	McLennan.....							
	Marion.....							
	Matagorda.....							
	Nacogdoches.....							
	Nueces.....							
	Folk.....							
	Rusk.....							
	Sabine.....							
	San Jacinto.....							
	San Saba.....							
	Schleicher.....							
	Stonewall.....							
	Tarrant.....							
	Tom Green.....							
	Trinity.....							
	Williamson.....							
	Remainder of state.....							

¹ Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

³ Includes 2,182 Indians on Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties; 4,865 Indians on Rosebud Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Bennett, Mellette, Todd, and Washabaugh Counties; and 1,627 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in South Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900, taken to form Corson County in 1909.

⁴ Includes 19,072 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; 8 Indians in Nowlin County, annexed to Stanley in 1899; and 1 Indian in Ziebach County, annexed to Pennington in 1899.

⁵ Comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, but division by counties can not be made.

⁶ Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

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INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 34—Contd.	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
Utah		3,123	2,623	1,456	Washington—Continued.			
Beaver	24	34	173		Shoshonish	799	594	311
Boxelder	150	188	2		Spokane	25	2	87
Davis		7	12		Stevens	854	901	340
Emery		16	5		Thurston	177	134	90
Garfield	26	22	8		Wahkiakum	91	31	41
Iron	72	1			Walla Walla	15	30	10
Juab	33	68	97		Whatcom	658	519	269
Kane	57	82	1		Whitman	9		102
Millard	6	50	40		Yakima	1,873	1,745	68
Mt. Pease	16		4					
Salt Lake	1,396	471	53		West Virginia	36	12	9
San Juan	14	15	52		Lewis	7	7	7
Sanpete	47	71	43		Logan	5		
Tooele	1,029	1,313	3		Preston	21		
Uinta	1		15		Remainder of state	3	5	2
Utah	141	155	4					
Wasatch	97	118	94		Wisconsin	10,142	8,372	9,930
Washington	4	7	1		Adams	2	53	60
Wayne	7				Ashland	1,096	887	18
Weber	3	7	2		Barron	54	25	40
Remainder of state					Bayfield	458	494	304
					Brown	876	703	732
Vermont	26	5	34		Burnett	238	151	81
Chittenden	9		8		Calumet	237	257	165
Essex	2	3	13		Chippewa	67	102	134
Franklin	5				Clark	29	51	
Windsor	1		8		Columbia	14	9	
Remainder of state	9	2	5		Crawford	23		18
					Dane	20	1	6
Virginia	539	354	349		Dodge	17	8	11
Amherst	7				Door	9		22
Charles City	113		1		Douglas	204	133	183
Elizabeth City		108	111		Eau Claire	17		13
Hanover		24	3		Fond du Lac	35	16	12
King William	180	152	137		Forest	148	162	119
Lee	64		1		Iowa	6		
New Kent	112	1	10		Iron	28		1
Norfolk	37	52	43		Jackson	230	197	
Pittsylvania	7				Juneau	16	49	44
Prince George		8	8		La Crosse	37		
Roanoke			8		Langlade	82		13
Washington	7	6	6		Lincoln	68	22	5
Remainder of state	12	3	21		Marathon	26	18	66
					Marquette	152	202	128
Washington	10,997	10,039	11,181		Milwaukee	35		8
Asotin			31		Monroe	369	276	25
Benton	24				Oconto	219	253	48
Chehalis	488	337	186		Oneida	78	70	20
Chelan	84	138			Outagamie	1,136	909	943
Clallam	865	733	171		Polk	115	113	114
Clarke	35	20	44		Richland		14	
Cowlitz	67	71	38		Rusk	55		
Douglas		1			Sauk	6	2	
Ferry	814	720			Sawyer	1,224	921	7
Franklin	7		89		Shawano	1,743	1,768	390
Garfield			10		Sheboygan		5	
Grant	8				Trempealeau	10		12
Island	108	44	141		Vernon	25	22	
Jefferson	262	221	195		Vilas	508	250	
King	358	334	364		Washburn	151	90	30
Kitsap	357	281	207		Winnebago	21	22	44
Kittitas	36	105	160		Wood	108	10	2
Klickitat	214	169	50		Remainder of state	13	4	9
Lewis	121	85	81					
Lincoln	8	11	22		Wyoming	1,488	1,688	1,844
Mason	287	230	13		Albany		8	1
Okanagan	823	886	104		Carbon	1		5
Pacific	235	212	44		Fremont	1,463	1,677	10
Pierce	542	601	76		Laramie	6		14
San Juan	212	225	32		Sheridan	10		1
Skagit	479	579	248		Uinta	2	1	6
Skamania	62	79	31		Remainder of state	4		6

- ¹ Includes 2,343 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
² Includes 7,526 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
³ Includes 6,095 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
⁴ Includes 1,801 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.